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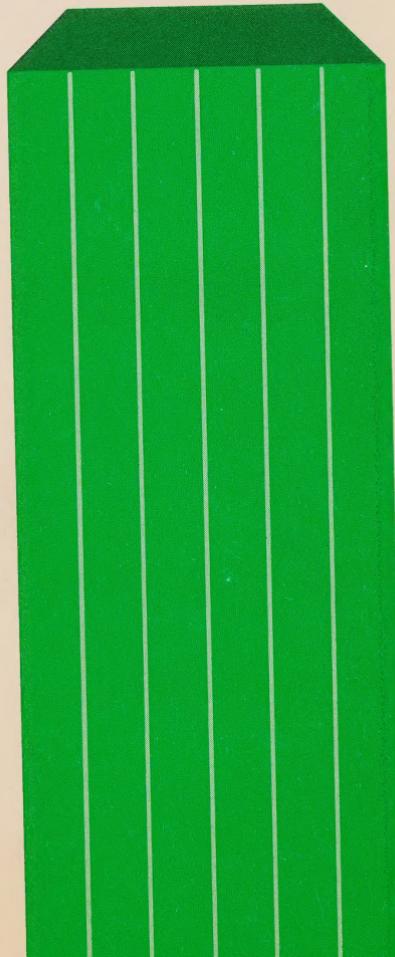
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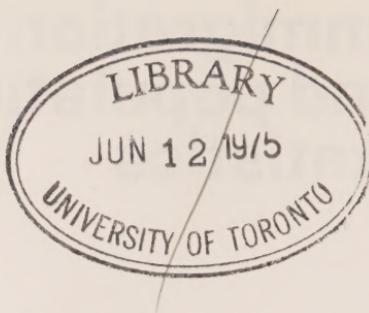


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IMMIGRATION AND POPULATION STATISTICS

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CONTENTS

IMMIGRATION AND POPULATION STATISTICS

	Page
Introduction	
1. Population Growth and Distribution	3
1.1 Population, Canada and Provinces, 1871–1971	5
1.2 Growth of Canadian Population, 1861–1971	6
1.3 Percentage Distribution of Canadian Population by Province, 1871–1971	7
1.4 Components of Population Growth, Canada, 1861–1971	8
1.5 Population by Ethnic Group, Canada, 1921–1971	9
1.6 Population by Ethnic Group, Canada and Provinces, 1971	11
1.7 Native-Born and Foreign-Born Populations, Canada, 1871–1971	13
1.8 Native-Born and Foreign-Born Populations, Distribution among Provinces, 1901–71	14
1.9 Total and Foreign-Born Populations, Selected Cities, 1921–71	16
1.10 Total Fertility Rates, Canada and the Provinces, 1926–71	18
2. Population Projections to 2001	21
2.1 Population Projection “A”	25
2.2 Population Projection “B”	26
2.3 Population Projection “C”	27
2.4 Population Projection “D”	28
3. Immigration – Sources, Distribution, and Admissions under Special Programs	29
3.1 Immigration to Canada, 1852–1973	31
3.2 Immigration to Canada, by Major Countries of Last Permanent Residence, Selected Years, 1946–73	32
3.3 Immigration by Province of Intended Destination, 1946–73	38

3.4	Immigration to Canada, by Category of Admission and Percentage Distribution, 1951-73	39
3.5	Immigration to Canada, by Category of Admission and Country of Last Permanent Residence, 1967-73	40
3.6	Refugees, Displaced Persons and Stateless Persons Admitted to Canada as Immigrants, by Ethnic Origin, 1947-67	44
3.7	Refugees Admitted as Immigrants, by Country of Birth, 1968-73	46
3.8	Persons Admitted under Minister's Permits and Orders-in-Council, 1959-73	47
3.9	Visitors Granted Landed Immigrant Status under Special Programs, 1966-73	48
3.10	Immigrants Coming to Canada under Assisted-Passage Loans, 1951-73	49
 4. Immigrant Selection		51
4.1	Applications for Immigrant Visas Received at Immigration Posts Abroad and Their Disposition, 1953-73	53
4.2	Preliminary Disposition of Applications for Landed Immigrant Status Made in Canada, 1969-73	54
4.3	Applications Dealt with by Exercise of Selection Officers' Discretion, 1968-73	59
4.4	Disposition of Applications by Proposed Sponsors and Nominators, 1968-73	61
 5. Immigration and the Labour Market		63
5.1	Intended Labour Force Status of Arriving Immigrants, and Workers as a Percent of Total Immigration, 1946-73	65
5.2	Immigrant Workers to Canada, by Province of Intended Destination, Selected Periods, 1946-73	66
5.3	Immigration to Canada, by Occupational Groups, 1946-73	67
5.4	Immigrants Destined to the Labour Force, Percentage Distribution by Occupational Groups, 1946-73	71
5.5	Immigrants Destined to the Labour Force, by Category of Admission and as a Percentage of All Immigrants in the Category, 1951-73	72

5.6	Percentages of Immigrant Workers, by Occupational Skill Levels, 1966-73	73
5.7	Employment Visas Issued, by Occupational Group and Region, 1973	74
5.8	Employment Visas Issued, by Duration of Visas and Principal Countries of Origin, 1973	75
5.9	Students Admitted to Canada for Purposes of Study, by Level of Study, 1965-73	76
 6. Language		77
6.1	Population, by Ethnic Group and Mother Tongue, Canada, 1971	79
6.2	Percentage Distribution of the Population, by Mother Tongue, Canada and the Provinces, 1951, 1961 and 1971	80
6.3	Ability of Immigrants to Speak English or French, by Province of Destination, Selected Years, 1968-72	81
 7. Emigration		85
7.1	Emigration from Canada, 1861-1971	87
7.2	Immigrants Admitted to U.S.A., whose Country of Last Permanent Residence Was Canada, by Major Occupation Groups 1952-73	88
 8. Controls and Enforcement		91
8.1	Border Traffic, 1946-73	93
8.2	Number of Special Inquiries, 1960-73	97
8.3	Persons Excluded at Ports of Entry and Aliens Deported, by Cause and by Country of Former Residence, 1965-73	98
8.4	Appeals from Deportation Orders, Disposition and Backlog, 1963-73	102
8.5	Persons Convicted on Charges Arising from Illegal Immigration-Related Activities, 1964-74	103

9. Administration	105
9.1 Number and Location of Canadian Immigration Officers Abroad, 1966–74	107
9.2 Immigration Program Expenditures, 1970–75	110
9.3 Canada's Financial Contribution to the Relief of Refugee Situations	111
10. Addendum	115

INTRODUCTION

Immigration and Population Statistics is published as a companion to the series of documents and reports issued by the Canadian Immigration and Population Study.

The statistical data presented in this pamphlet have been selected to assist public discussion of population issues from the viewpoint of immigration policies and programs. The aim has been to make available in a single document a comprehensive compilation of statistics which will enable the reader to study the composition of Canada's population and immigration, and trace their development over time.

Data have been chosen for their likely interest to the serious layman, rather than to the technical expert. Thus, while statistics are provided on population and labour force, they are not as detailed as those found in Census and Labour Force Survey reports. On the other hand, the immigration figures are more detailed than those found in regular publications of the Department of Manpower and Immigration and many of them are being published for the first time.

The choice of tables was dictated to some extent by the nature of the source data and the time constraints imposed on the study. The reader will therefore find inconsistencies between some of the tables, particularly with respect to geographic aggregation. Britain, for example, is identified separately from Europe in some tables, simply because it was the predominant source of immigrants in the first half of the century. Figures from the Census take us only to 1971, while immigration data carry through to 1973. Even here, however, some immigration characteristics are not shown for past years simply because they were not collected at that time.

Most of the tables were compiled by the Program Data Division and Strategic Planning and Research Divisions of the Department of Manpower and Immigration from departmental records and Statistics Canada publications. Some of the data were supplied by other departments and agencies. Sources are identified in all cases. Errors or omissions in reproducing these figures are, of course, the responsibility of the Canadian Immigration and Population Study.

1

Population Growth
and
Distribution

TABLE 1.1
POPULATION, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1871-1971
(Thousands of Persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1871	-	94	388	286	1,192	1,621	25	-	-	36	-	48	3,689
1881	-	109	441	321	1,359	1,927	62	-	-	49	-	56	4,325
1891	-	109	450	321	1,489	2,114	153	-	-	98	-	99	4,833
1901	-	103	460	331	1,649	2,183	255	91	73	179	27	20	5,371
1911	-	94	492	352	2,006	2,527	461	492	374	392	9	7	7,207
1921	-	89	524	388	2,361	2,934	610	758	588	525	4	8	8,788
1931	-	88	513	408	2,875	3,432	700	922	732	694	4	9	10,377
1941	-	95	578	457	3,332	3,788	730	896	796	818	5	12	11,507
1951	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	777	832	940	1,165	9	16	14,009
1956	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,398	12	19	16,081
1961	458	105	737	598	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	15	23	23	18,238
1966	493	109	756	617	5,781	6,961	963	955	1,463	1,874	14	29	20,015
1971	522	112	789	635	6,028	7,703	988	926	1,628	2,185	18	35	21,568

Source: Censuses of Canada.

TABLE 1.2

GROWTH OF CANADIAN POPULATION, 1861-1971

Year	Population	Percentage Change in Previous Decade
1861	3,229,633	
1871	3,689,257	14.2
1881	4,324,810	17.2
1891	4,833,239	11.8
1901	5,371,315	11.1
1911	7,206,643	34.2
1921	8,787,949	21.9
1931	10,376,786	18.1
1941	11,506,655	10.9
1951	14,009,429	21.8
1961	18,238,247	30.2
1971	21,568,311	18.3

Source: Census of Canada, 1941 and 1971.

TABLE 1.3
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF CANADIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCE, 1871-1971

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971
Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.5
Prince Edward Island	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Nova Scotia	10.5	10.2	9.3	8.6	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.7
New Brunswick	7.7	7.4	6.7	6.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9
Quebec	32.3	31.4	30.8	30.7	27.8	26.9	27.7	29.0	29.0	28.8	27.9
Ontario	43.9	44.7	43.7	40.6	35.1	33.4	33.1	32.9	32.8	34.2	35.7
Manitoba	0.7	1.4	3.2	4.7	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6
Saskatchewan	—	—	—	1.7	6.8	8.6	8.9	7.8	5.9	5.1	4.3
Alberta	—	—	—	1.4	5.2	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.3	7.6
British Columbia	1.0	1.1	2.0	3.3	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.1	8.3	8.9	10.1
Yukon	—	—	—	0.5	0.1	* 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northwest Territories	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

* Less than .05 per cent.

Source: Census of Canada, 1941 and 1971.

TABLE 1.4
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION GROWTH
CANADA, 1861-1971
(Thousands of Persons)

Decade	Population Start of Decade	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Immigration	Emigration*	Net Migration
1861-71	3,230	1,369	718	651	183	375	- 192
1871-81	3,689	1,477	754	723	353	440	- 87
1881-91	4,325	1,538	824	714	903	1,109	- 206
1891-1901	4,833	1,546	828	718	326	506	- 180
1901-11	5,371	1,931	811	1,120	1,759	1,043	716
1911-21	7,207	2,338	988**	1,350	1,612	1,381	231
1921-31	8,788	2,415	1,055	1,360	1,203	974	229
1931-41	10,377	2,294	1,072	1,222	150	242	- 92
1941-51	11,507	3,186	1,214**	1,972	548	379	169
1951-61	14,009***	4,468	1,320	3,148	1,543	462	1,081
1961-71	18,238	4,063	1,360	2,703	1,429	802	627

* A residual, calculated by adding natural increase and immigration to the population count at the start of the decade and subtracting the population count at the end of the decade.

** Includes deaths resulting from the two world wars, numbering 120,000 and 36,000 respectively.

*** Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada; Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 1.5
POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, CANADA, 1921-71

Ethnic Group	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971
British Isles	4,868,738	5,381,071	5,715,904	6,709,685	7,996,669	9,624,115
English	2,545,358	2,741,419	2,968,402	3,330,344	4,195,175	
Irish	1,107,803	1,230,808	1,267,702	1,439,635	1,753,351	
Scottish	1,173,625	1,346,350	1,403,974	1,547,470	1,902,302	
Other	41,952	62,494	77,826	92,236	145,841	
French	2,452,743	2,927,990	3,483,038	4,319,167	5,540,346	6,180,120
Austrian, n.o.s.	107,671	48,339	37,715	32,231	106,535	42,120
Belgian	20,234	27,585	29,711	35,148	61,382	51,135
Chinese	39,587	46,519	34,627	32,528	58,197	118,815
Czech and Slovak	8,840	30,401	42,912	63,959	73,061	81,870
Finnish*	21,494	43,885	41,683	43,745	59,436	59,215
German	294,635	473,544	464,682	619,995	1,049,599	1,317,200
Greek	5,740	9,444	11,692	13,966	56,475	124,475
Hungarian	13,181	40,582	54,598	60,460	126,220	131,890
Indian and Eskimo	113,724	128,890	125,521**	165,607	220,121	312,760

* Includes Estonian prior to 1951.

** Excludes persons of mixed Indian and other parentage.

n.o.s. not otherwise specified.

Source: Censuses of Canada.

TABLE 1.5 (continued)

Ethnic Group	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971
Italian	66,769	98,173	112,625	152,245	450,351	730,820
Japanese	15,868	23,342	23,149	21,663	29,157	37,260
Jewish	126,196	156,726	170,241	181,670	173,344	296,945
Lithuanian	1,970	5,876	7,789	16,224	27,629	24,535
Negro	18,291	19,456	22,174	18,020	32,127	34,445
Netherlander	117,505	148,962	212,863	264,267	429,679	425,945
Polish	53,403	145,503	167,485	219,845	323,517	316,430
Romanian	13,470	29,056	24,689	23,601	43,805	27,375
Russian	100,064	88,148	83,708	91,279	119,168	64,475
Scandinavian	167,359	228,049	244,603	283,024	384,534	384,795
Danish	21,124	34,118	37,339	42,671	85,473	75,725
Icelandic	15,876	19,382	21,050	23,307	30,623	27,905
Norwegian	68,856	93,243	100,718	119,266	148,681	179,290
Swedish	61,503	81,306	85,396	97,780	121,757	101,870
Ukrainian	106,721	225,113	305,929	395,043	473,337	580,660
Yugoslav	3,906	16,174	21,214	21,404	68,587	104,955
Other European	17,945	9,392	9,787	35,616	88,190	194,850
Other Asian	10,459	14,687	16,288	18,636	34,399	129,460
Other and Unknown	21,436	9,579	42,028	170,401	210,382	171,645
TOTAL ***	8,787,949	10,376,786	11,506,655	14,009,429	18,238,247	21,568,310

*** Excludes Newfoundland prior to 1951.

TABLE 1.6

POPULATION BY ETHNIC GROUP, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1971

Ethnic Group	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Population	21,568,310	522,100	111,640	788,960	634,555	6,027,765	7,703,105	988,250	926,245	1,627,875	2,184,620	18,385	34,805
British Isles*	9,624,115	489,565	92,285	611,310	365,735	640,045	4,576,010	414,125	390,190	761,665	1,265,455	8,945	8,785
French	6,180,120	15,410	15,325	80,215	235,025	4,759,360	737,360	86,510	56,200	94,665	96,550	1,230	2,275
Austrian, n.o.s.**	42,120	80	5	250	150	2,500	15,765	3,200	3,845	6,310	9,845	110	60
Belgian	51,135	50	75	665	335	8,220	19,955	9,055	3,555	4,265	4,840	50	70
Byelorussian	2,280	5	—	20	45	195	1,135	175	50	255	400	—	5
Chinese	118,815	610	25	935	575	11,905	39,325	3,430	4,605	12,905	44,315	85	115
Czech	57,840	35	20	540	110	4,420	265	3,715	4,200	10,320	8,560	70	85
Danish	75,725	170	135	1,055	1,675	2,630	19,075	4,120	5,220	20,120	21,205	155	160
East Indian	67,925	460	135	1,345	465	6,510	30,920	3,205	1,625	4,400	18,795	15	55
Indo Pakistani	52,100	310	130	1,165	340	5,000	22,445	1,855	1,250	3,215	16,355	15	25
Other	15,830	145	5	185	125	1,510	8,475	1,350	380	1,185	2,440	—	30
Eskimo	17,550	1,055	—	20	5	3,755	760	130	75	135	210	10	11,400
Estonian	18,810	15	10	140	50	1,440	13,730	185	100	845	2,265	15	15
Finnish	59,215	45	—	235	145	1,865	38,515	1,450	1,725	3,590	11,510	95	35
German	1,317,200	2,375	955	40,910	8,410	53,870	475,320	123,065	180,095	231,005	198,315	1,555	1,330
Greek	124,475	100	—	1,220	335	42,870	67,025	2,095	900	3,250	6,615	25	35
Hungarian	131,890	105	20	755	365	12,570	65,695	5,405	13,825	16,240	16,600	195	115
Icelandic	27,905	5	10	160	55	365	2,680	13,070	3,095	2,620	5,745	40	55
Italian	730,820	495	105	3,770	1,380	169,655	463,095	10,145	2,865	24,805	53,795	160	250
Japanese	37,260	20	15	85	40	1,745	15,600	1,335	315	4,460	13,585	40	15
Jewish	296,945	360	60	2,535	1,030	115,990	135,195	20,010	2,195	7,320	12,175	35	30
Latvian	18,180	60	10	105	95	1,415	13,045	840	235	1,010	1,345	25	10
Lithuanian	24,535	25	10	290	65	3,990	15,365	820	475	1,845	1,630	10	15
Native Indian	295,215	1,225	315	4,475	3,915	32,835	62,415	43,035	40,475	44,545	52,220	2,580	7,180

* British Isles includes English, Irish, Scottish and Welsh.

** Not otherwise specified.

Source: *Census of Canada, 1971, Vol. 1 – Part 3.*

TABLE 1.6 (continued)

Ethnic Group	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	
Negro	34,445	70	—	5,850	550	5,225	18,200	1,070	360	1,400	1,660	30	30	
Netherlander	425,945	665	1,245	14,845	5,365	12,590	206,940	35,300	19,040	58,565	70,535	515	340	
Norwegian	179,290	745	90	1,980	1,410	3,820	20,590	8,960	36,160	51,305	53,245	485	505	
Polish	316,425	280	110	3,260	690	23,970	144,115	42,705	26,910	44,325	29,545	245	270	
Portuguese	96,875	340	15	475	195	16,555	63,145	3,815	275	2,385	9,635	25	20	
Roumanian	27,375	10	5	240	90	2,320	9,255	1,375	5,550	4,670	3,765	70	25	
Russian	64,475	40	10	245	105	4,060	12,580	4,040	10,030	10,235	22,995	70	65	
Slovak	24,030	15	5	130	55	2,305	15,005	1,045	740	2,650	2,070	5	20	
Spanish	27,515	110	25	640	310	10,825	10,330	640	210	1,305	3,070	20	30	
Swedish	101,870	260	35	835	465	2,005	17,880	8,955	14,635	24,380	31,930	310	180	
Syrian	Lebanese	26,665	405	205	2,005	1,135	8,235	10,540	945	595	1,805	785	5	
Ukrainian	580,660	175	125	2,315	600	20,325	159,880	114,410	85,920	135,510	60,145	610	635	
West Indian	28,025	60	—	400	70	5,050	19,560	1,055	180	855	775	10	5	
Yugoslav	104,950	10	30	355	95	6,810	70,060	3,110	2,090	7,410	14,730	150	100	
Croatian	23,380	—	—	70	20	1,100	16,860	610	455	1,130	3,120	15	5	
Serbian	6,975	—	—	—	10	335	5,475	155	255	275	470	—	—	
Slovenian	7,305	—	5	15	—	425	5,635	360	95	290	470	10	—	
Yugoslav, n.o.s.*	67,295	10	25	275	60	4,950	42,085	1,990	1,280	5,720	10,680	130	90	
Other and	Unknown	209,690	6,655	245	4,345	3,430	25,510	91,285	11,395	7,695	24,495	33,745	400	495

*Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 1.7
 NATIVE-BORN AND FOREIGN-BORN
 POPULATIONS, CANADA, 1871-1971
 (Thousands of Persons)

Year	Total	Foreign-Born	Native-Born	Per Cent Foreign-Born
1871	3,689	625	3,064	16.9
1881	4,325	603	3,722	13.9
1891	4,833	644	4,189	13.3
1901	5,371	699	4,672	13.0
1911	7,207	1,587	5,620	22.0
1921	8,788	1,956	6,832	22.3
1931	10,377	2,308	8,069	22.2
1941	11,507	2,019	9,488	17.5
1951	14,009	2,060	11,949	14.7
1961	18,238	2,844	15,394	15.6
1971	21,568	3,295	18,273	15.3

Source: *Immigration Statistics*, Department of Manpower and Immigration, 1972, Table 1.

TABLE 1.8
NATIVE-BORN AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATIONS
DISTRIBUTION AMONG PROVINCES, 1901-71

Nativity and Provinces	1901	1911	1921	1931
NATIVE-BORN				
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—
P.E.I.	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.1
Nova Scotia	9.3	8.1	7.0	5.8
New Brunswick	6.7	5.9	5.4	4.8
Quebec	33.4	33.1	31.8	32.5
Ontario	39.8	35.9	33.5	32.6
Manitoba	3.9	4.7	5.7	5.7
Saskatchewan	{ 2.0	4.4	6.7	7.5
Alberta		2.9	4.6	5.3
British Columbia	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.6
Yukon and N.W.T.	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
Total (per cent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number ('000)	4,672	5,620	6,832	8,069
FOREIGN-BORN				
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—
P.E.I.	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
New Brunswick	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Quebec	12.7	9.2	9.7	10.9
Ontario	46.3	32.0	32.8	34.8
Manitoba	10.6	12.0	11.4	10.3
Saskatchewan	{ 9.6	15.4	15.3	13.8
Alberta		13.4	14.0	13.3
British Columbia	11.3	14.1	13.3	13.8
Yukon and N.W.T.	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Total (per cent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number ('000)	699	1,587	1,956	2,308

Source: Censuses of Canada.

Table 1.8 (continued)

Nativity and Provinces	1941	1951	1961	1971
NATIVE-BORN				
Newfoundland	—	3.0	2.9	2.8
P.E.I.	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Nova Scotia	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.1
New Brunswick	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.3
Quebec	32.8	32.0	31.6	30.4
Ontario	32.2	31.4	31.7	32.8
Manitoba	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.6
Saskatchewan	6.9	5.5	5.1	4.5
Alberta	5.7	5.9	6.8	7.4
British Columbia	5.4	6.9	7.8	9.2
Yukon and N.W.T.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total (per cent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number ('000)	9,488	11,949	15,394	18,272
FOREIGN-BORN				
Newfoundland	—	0.2	0.2	0.3
P.E.I.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1
New Brunswick	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
Quebec	11.1	11.1	13.7	14.2
Ontario	36.4	41.2	47.6	51.8
Manitoba	9.6	8.2	6.0	4.6
Saskatchewan	11.8	8.5	5.2	3.4
Alberta	12.8	11.7	10.1	8.6
British Columbia	15.1	16.5	14.9	15.1
Yukon and N.W.T.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total (per cent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number ('000)	2,019	2,060	2,844	3,295

Source: Censuses of Canada.

TABLE 1.9
TOTAL AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATIONS
SELECTED CITIES, 1921-71

	1921			1931			1941		
	Total Population	Foreign-Born Population	Foreign-Born as Percentage of Total	Total Population	Foreign-Born Population	Foreign-Born as Percentage of Total	Total Population	Foreign-Born Population	Foreign-Born as Percentage of Total
St. John's, Nfld.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saint John, N.B.	47,166	4,836	10.3	47,514	4,592	9.7	51,741	3,901	7.5
Halifax	58,372	8,996	15.4	59,275	8,211	13.9	70,488	8,234	11.7
Quebec City	95,193	2,879	3.0	130,594	3,457	2.6	150,757	3,096	2.1
Montreal	618,506	115,582	18.7	818,577	147,401	18.0	903,007	125,856	13.9
Ottawa	107,843	18,095	16.8	126,872	19,246	15.2	154,951	19,382	12.5
Toronto	521,893	197,125	37.8	631,207	238,212	37.7	667,457	209,691	31.4
Hamilton	114,151	44,346	38.8	155,547	60,967	39.2	166,337	51,582	31.0
Winnipeg	179,087	85,233	47.6	218,785	95,151	43.5	221,960	77,523	34.9
Calgary	63,305	30,208	47.7	83,761	37,334	44.6	88,904	31,199	35.1
Edmonton	58,821	26,129	44.4	79,197	32,635	41.2	93,817	30,040	32.0
Vancouver	117,217	59,957	51.2	246,593	118,197	47.9	275,353	108,259	39.3
TOTAL	1,981,554	593,386	29.9	2,597,922	765,403	29.5	2,844,772	668,763	23.5

Source: Censuses of Canada.

TABLE 1.9 (continued)

	1951			1961			1971		
	Total Population	Foreign-Born Population	Foreign-Born as Percentage of Total	Total Population	Foreign-Born Population	Foreign-Born as Percentage of Total	Total Population	Foreign-Born Population	Foreign-Born as Percentage of Total
St. John's, Nfld.	52,873	1,148	2.2	63,633	1,768	2.8	88,102	3,160	3.6
Saint John, N.B.	50,779	2,721	5.4	55,153	2,859	5.2	89,039	4,030	4.5
Halifax	85,589	5,669	6.6	92,511	6,510	7.0	122,035	9,850	8.1
Quebec City	164,016	2,655	1.6	171,979	3,687	2.1	186,088	3,730	2.0
Montreal	1,021,520	126,136	12.3	1,191,062	204,282	17.2	1,214,352	228,400	18.8
Ottawa	202,045	23,889	11.8	268,206	41,754	15.6	302,341	49,195	16.3
Toronto	675,754	208,952	30.9	672,407	281,877	41.9	712,786	310,595	43.6
Hamilton	208,321	58,712	28.2	273,991	85,738	31.3	309,173	93,375	30.2
Winnipeg	235,710	71,252	30.2	265,429	75,715	28.5	246,246	61,295	24.9
Calgary	129,060	35,944	27.9	249,641	62,671	25.1	403,319	82,595	20.5
Edmonton	159,631	39,598	24.8	281,027	68,835	24.5	438,152	82,800	19.1
Vancouver	344,833	112,242	32.6	384,522	132,835	34.5	426,256	146,715	34.4
TOTAL	3,330,131	688,918	20.7	3,969,561	968,531	24.4	4,537,889	1,076,740	23.7

TABLE 1.10
TOTAL FERTILITY RATES*, CANADA AND THE PROVINCES, 1926-71
(Average Number of Births per Woman)

Year	Canada	Nfld.**	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon**	N.W.T.**
1926	3.356		3.19	3.20	3.84	4.31	2.73	3.17	3.88	3.53	2.30		
1927	3.319		3.14	3.24	3.87	4.27	2.70	2.99	3.83	3.45	2.26		
1928	3.296		3.34	3.18	3.71	4.19	2.70	3.00	3.75	3.47	2.28		
1929	3.218		3.15	3.11	3.77	4.01	2.67	2.87	3.66	3.57	2.24		
1930	3.284		3.31	3.32	3.88	4.06	2.75	2.87	3.69	3.57	2.31		
1931	3.201		3.52	3.39	3.99	4.00	2.65	2.82	3.48	3.38	2.17		
1932	3.086		3.77	3.33	3.93	3.80	2.53	2.74	3.42	3.30	2.07		
1933	2.865		3.48	3.12	3.59	3.50	2.37	2.55	3.28	3.05	1.88		
1934	2.804		3.34	3.09	3.59	3.44	2.29	2.53	3.18	3.01	1.87		
1935	2.754		3.31	3.04	3.55	3.37	2.28	2.49	3.08	2.92	1.85		
1936	2.695		3.18	2.99	3.49	3.36	2.22	2.34	2.95	2.82	1.87		
1937	2.645		3.46	2.86	3.45	3.27	2.16	2.32	2.88	2.77	1.94		
1938	2.701		3.12	2.94	3.62	3.26	2.27	2.39	2.84	2.74	2.08		
1939	2.653		3.47	2.78	3.54	3.21	2.20	2.36	2.81	2.80	2.00		
1940	2.759		3.23	2.94	3.59	3.29	2.32	2.53	2.97	2.89	2.17		
1941	2.824		3.23	3.10	3.69	3.39	2.40	2.51	2.81	2.83	2.31		
1942	2.954		3.74	3.28	3.72	3.53	2.51	2.68	3.03	3.13	2.33		
1943	3.030		3.65	3.17	3.86	3.57	2.59	2.82	3.13	3.22	2.50		
1944	3.000		3.88	3.20	4.04	3.64	2.47	2.73	3.05	3.12	2.43		
1945	3.005		3.78	3.16	4.01	3.67	2.47	2.76	3.13	3.18	2.37		

* The fertility rate for a given year represents the number of children the average woman would have during the child-bearing years (15-49), assuming the pattern of age-specific fertility rates remains constant.

** Figures not available prior to 1956.

Source: *Population projection for Canada and the provinces, 1972-2001*, Statistics Canada, 1974, Tables 4.2 and 4.3.

TABLE 1.10 (continued)

Year	Canada	Nfld.**	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon**	N.W.T.**
1946	3.356		4.36	3.75	4.57	3.83	2.97	3.17	3.44	3.51	2.68		
1947	3.575		4.54	3.99	4.84	3.89	3.28	3.37	3.70	3.81	3.01		
1948	3.423		4.42	3.73	4.65	3.81	3.10	3.12	3.47	3.62	2.98		
1949	3.438		4.38	3.75	4.44	3.79	3.11	3.19	3.51	3.64	3.11		
1950	3.433		4.47	3.67	4.41	3.81	3.11	3.20	3.51	3.63	3.08		
1951	3.480		4.19	3.68	4.38	3.78	3.20	3.30	3.59	3.72	3.19		
1952	3.621		3.94	3.85	4.47	3.86	3.38	3.44	3.71	3.93	3.40		
1953	3.702		3.89	3.91	4.34	3.88	3.55	3.53	3.80	4.16	3.62		
1954	3.812		3.98	4.05	4.33	3.94	3.69	3.65	3.98	4.38	3.74		
1955	3.817		3.89	4.05	4.31	3.90	3.76	3.61	3.94	4.43	3.84		
1956	3.849		4.54	4.09	4.57	3.90	3.68	3.68	4.08	4.28	3.90	4.76	6.32
1957	3.929		4.70	4.17	4.71	3.93	3.73	3.79	4.17	4.28	3.91	5.43	7.30
1958	3.884		4.43	4.07	4.49	3.89	3.67	3.66	4.17	4.32	3.89	5.37	7.53
1959	3.947		5.50	4.66	4.10	4.51	3.93	3.78	3.85	4.25	4.40	3.94	6.30
1960	3.910		5.54	4.67	4.14	4.51	3.76	3.81	3.95	4.26	4.39	3.97	6.66
1961	3.857		5.60	4.88	4.18	4.58	3.70	3.76	3.95	4.25	4.28	3.81	5.38
1962	3.773		5.57	4.57	4.16	4.48	3.58	3.71	3.87	4.19	4.18	3.74	6.67
1963	3.690		5.42	4.76	4.04	4.27	3.47	3.64	3.81	4.28	4.06	3.59	6.68
1964	3.521		5.24	4.45	3.91	4.15	3.33	3.46	3.61	4.06	3.79	3.30	5.05
1965	3.163		4.67	4.15	3.49	3.81	2.99	3.14	3.31	3.62	3.37	2.95	4.46
1966	2.826		4.23	3.59	3.15	3.31	2.65	2.79	3.01	3.29	3.06	2.66	3.69
1967	2.593		3.86	3.26	2.88	3.11	2.37	2.59	2.77	3.12	2.98	2.52	3.40
1968	2.445		3.59	3.18	2.68	2.80	2.18	2.46	2.71	3.01	2.79	2.44	3.28
1969	2.385		3.43	2.94	2.56	2.74	2.10	2.45	2.68	2.97	2.72	2.43	3.65
1970	2.310		3.45	2.81	2.57	2.64	1.97	2.40	2.65	2.73	2.67	2.38	3.13
1971	2.190		3.35	2.90	2.50	2.68	1.89	2.22	2.54	2.71	2.13	3.21	4.87

** Figures not available prior to 1956.

2

Population Projections
to 2001

POPULATION PROJECTIONS TO 2001

The following population projections were recently published by Statistics Canada.* They are the first to be released in an official publication, and cover projections at both national and provincial levels through the year 2001. Four of the projection possibilities are included in this statistical supplement to the Canadian Immigration and Population Study. Readers requiring more detail are referred to the Statistics Canada publication.

The projections are in no sense predictions, but show what the future growth and distribution of population will be under stated assumptions. The assumptions developed in the study regarding future mortality, fertility, international migration, and interprovincial migration, relate to the period up to 1986; for later years they are kept constant. Each of these components of population change were projected on the basis of past trends and a range of likely movements in the future. Plausible combinations of the components were then applied separately to the population estimates of each province and territory, by sex and single years of age. The resulting projections were then aggregated to produce national totals.

A single mortality assumption was used in the projections. Based on an analysis of recent experience in Canada and other countries, a further moderate decline in mortality was projected over the next 15 years. Expectation of life at birth was assumed to rise from its level of 68.8 years for men and 75.2 years for women in 1966 to 70.2 years and 78.6 years, respectively, in 1986.

The study's assessment was that future trends in fertility are extremely uncertain, given the wide fluctuations of the past 50 years. A continuation of the steep decline of recent years, or a baby boom of post-war proportions, were considered unlikely. Fluctuations within a narrower range were therefore postulated, and three alternative assumptions were used in the projections, ranging between a gradual decline to 1.8 births per woman and a gradual rise to 2.6 births per woman by the late 1970s or early 1980s.

The immigration and emigration assumptions used in the projections were based on the experience of the 1960s. During that decade three-year averages for gross immigration ranged from 80,000 a year during the period of low immigration, to 200,000 a year during the period of highest immigration. Estimated emigration fluctuated within a narrow range around 60,000 a year. From this analysis four immigration assumptions (ranging from 80,000 to 200,000) and one emigration assumption (60,000) were used for the projections, giving a net immigration ranging from 20,000 to 140,000. The provincial distribution of immigrants and emigrants (which has been fairly constant over the post-war period) was assumed to be the same as the 1968-71 average.

* *Population Projections for Canada and the Provinces 1972-2001*,
Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 91-514.

Interprovincial migration assumptions were based on an analysis of movements during the post-war period. These assumptions were integrated with the net immigration assumptions, since both were found to move in the same direction.

A large number of projections can be made by using all the possible combinations of these assumptions. In its study Statistics Canada published four projections, based on combinations which cover a range of likely possibilities. Another three projections are published to demonstrate the demographic perspective for certain provinces under such hypotheses as zero migration or a net migration gain in the future.

For the convenience of the readers of the Canadian Immigration and Population Study the first four projections are reproduced in this statistical supplement. The combinations of assumptions underlying them are summarized in the following table.

	Assumed Total Fertility Rate for Canada by 1985	Annual Net International Migration	Annual Gross Interprovincial Migration
		(000)	(000)
Projection A	2.6	100	450
Projection B	2.2	60	435
Projection C	1.8	60	435
Projection D	1.8	60	218

TABLE 2.1
POPULATION PROJECTION "A"

	Population in Thousands					Per Cent of Total Population				
	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001
Canada	21,568.3	23,086	25,312	27,811	34,611	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Newfoundland	522.1	556	603	661	819	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.37
Prince Edward Island	111.6	115	120	128	144	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.46	0.42
Nova Scotia	789.0	808	845	890	987	3.66	3.50	3.34	3.20	2.85
New Brunswick	634.6	655	685	720	795	2.94	2.84	2.71	2.59	2.30
Quebec	6,027.8	6,175	6,484	6,839	7,471	27.95	26.75	25.61	24.59	21.59
Ontario	7,703.1	8,531	9,672	10,936	14,698	35.71	36.95	38.21	39.33	42.44
Manitoba	988.2	1,012	1,062	1,119	1,249	4.58	4.38	4.19	4.02	3.61
Saskatchewan	926.2	863	810	758	492	4.29	3.74	3.20	2.72	1.42
Alberta	1,627.9	1,795	2,026	2,284	3,034	7.55	7.78	8.00	8.21	8.77
British Columbia	2,184.6	2,513	2,926	3,379	4,758	10.13	10.88	11.56	12.15	13.75
Yukon	18.4	22	26	31	49	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14
Northwest Territories	34.8	43	54	67	116	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.34

Source: *Population Projections for Canada and the Provinces, 1972-2001*, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 91-514.

TABLE 2.2
POPULATION PROJECTION "B"

	Population in Thousands				Per Cent of Total Population					
	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001
Canada	21,568.3	22,846	24,473	26,259	30,656	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Newfoundland	522.1	554	592	638	756	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.47
Prince Edward Island	111.6	115	119	124	135	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.47	0.44
Nova Scotia	789.0	802	822	846	877	3.66	3.51	3.36	3.22	2.86
New Brunswick	634.6	654	676	700	742	2.94	2.86	2.76	2.67	2.42
Quebec	6,027.8	6,159	6,378	6,620	6,919	27.95	26.96	26.07	25.21	22.57
Ontario	7,033.1	8,370	9,188	10,074	12,518	35.71	36.65	37.54	38.36	40.83
Manitoba	988.2	999	1,020	1,045	1,066	4.58	4.38	4.17	3.98	3.48
Saskatchewan	926.2	881	843	807	615	4.29	3.85	3.44	3.08	2.01
Alberta	1,627.9	1,769	1,941	2,131	2,640	7.55	7.74	7.93	8.11	8.61
British Columbia	2,184.6	2,481	2,822	3,188	4,255	10.13	10.86	11.53	12.14	13.88
Yukon	18.4	21	24	28	39	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.13
Northwest Territories	34.8	42	49	58	92	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.30

Source: *Population Projections for Canada and the Provinces, 1972-2001*, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 91-514.

TABLE 2.3
POPULATION PROJECTION "C"

	Population in Thousands					Per Cent of Total Population				
	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001
Canada	21,568.3	22,772	24,041	25,383	28,370	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Newfoundland	522.1	578	610	683	742	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.40	2.41
Prince Edward Island	111.6	114	116	119	123	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.43
Nova Scotia	789.0	799	807	817	804	3.66	3.51	3.36	3.22	2.83
New Brunswick	634.6	652	663	675	677	2.94	2.86	2.76	2.66	2.39
Quebec	6,027.8	6,141	6,269	6,399	6,383	27.95	26.97	26.08	25.21	22.50
Ontario	7,703.1	8,343	9,028	9,747	11,629	35.71	36.65	37.55	38.40	40.99
Manitoba	988.2	995	1,000	1,006	972	4.58	4.37	4.16	3.96	3.43
Saskatchewan	926.2	878	827	776	547	4.29	3.85	3.44	3.06	1.93
Alberta	1,627.9	1,763	1,907	2,060	2,450	7.55	7.74	7.93	8.12	8.63
British Columbia	2,184.6	2,473	2,775	3,092	3,984	10.13	10.86	11.54	12.18	14.04
Yukon	18.4	21	24	27	36	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	
Northwest Territories	34.8	41	48	56	83	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.29

Source: *Population Projections for Canada and the Provinces, 1972-2001*, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 91-514.

TABLE 2.4
POPULATION PROJECTION "D"

	Population in Thousands				Per Cent of Total Population					
	1971 Census	1976	1981	1986	2001	Census	1971	1976	1981	1986
Canada	21,568.3	22,770	24,036	25,376	28,360	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Newfoundland	522.1	556	591	632	734	2.42	2.44	2.46	2.49	2.59
Prince Edward Island	111.6	115	118	122	130	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.46
Nova Scotia	789.0	809	829	852	884	3.66	3.55	3.45	3.36	3.12
New Brunswick	634.6	657	675	694	721	2.94	2.89	2.81	2.73	2.54
Quebec	6,027.8	6,185	6,372	6,561	6,738	27.95	27.16	26.51	25.86	23.76
Ontario	7,703.1	8,290	8,904	9,549	11,184	35.71	36.42	37.04	37.62	39.44
Manitoba	988.2	1,016	1,049	1,085	1,149	4.58	4.46	4.36	4.27	4.05
Saskatchewan	926.2	912	907	905	841	4.29	4.00	3.77	3.57	2.96
Alberta	1,627.9	1,755	1,889	2,031	2,384	7.55	7.71	7.86	8.00	8.40
British Columbia	2,184.6	2,413	2,635	2,869	3,492	10.13	10.60	10.96	11.31	12.31
Yukon	18.4	21	23	25	31	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11
Northwest Territories	34.8	40	46	52	74	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.26

Source: *Population Projections for Canada and the Provinces, 1972-2001*, Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 91-514.

3

Immigration —
Sources, Distribution, and Admissions
under Special Programs

TABLE 3.1
IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, 1852-1973

1852	29,307	1882	112,458	1912	375,756	1942	7,576
1853	29,464	1883	133,624	1913	400,870	1943	8,504
1854	37,263	1884	103,824	1914	150,484	1944	12,801
1855	25,296	1885	79,169	1915	36,665	1945	22,722
1856	22,544	1886	69,152	1916	55,914	1946	71,719
1857	33,854	1887	84,526	1917	72,910	1947	64,127
1858	12,339	1888	88,766	1918	41,845	1948	125,414
1859	6,300	1889	91,600	1919	107,698	1949	95,217
1860	6,276	1890	75,067	1920	138,824	1950	73,912
1861	13,589	1891	82,165	1921	91,728	1951	194,391
1862	18,294	1892	30,996	1922	64,224	1952	164,498
1863	21,000	1893	29,633	1923	133,729	1953	168,868
1864	24,779	1894	20,829	1924	124,164	1954	154,227
1865	18,958	1895	18,790	1925	84,907	1955	109,946
1866	11,427	1896	16,835	1926	135,982	1956	164,857
1867	10,666	1897	21,716	1927	158,886	1957	282,164
1868	12,765	1898	31,900	1928	166,783	1958	124,851
1869	18,630	1899	44,543	1929	164,993	1959	106,928
1870	24,706	1900	41,681	1930	104,806	1960	104,111
1871	27,773	1901	55,747	1931	27,530	1961	71,689
1872	36,578	1902	89,102	1932	20,591	1962	74,586
1873	50,050	1903	138,660	1933	14,382	1963	93,151
1874	39,373	1904	131,252	1934	12,476	1964	112,606
1875	27,382	1905	141,465	1935	11,277	1965	146,758
1876	25,633	1906	211,653	1936	11,643	1966	194,743
1877	27,082	1907	272,409	1937	15,101	1967	222,876
1878	29,807	1908	143,326	1938	17,244	1968	183,974
1879	40,492	1909	173,694	1939	16,994	1969	161,531
1880	38,505	1910	286,839	1940	11,324	1970	147,713
1881	47,991	1911	331,288	1941	9,329	1971	121,900
						1972	122,006
						1973	184,200

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.2
IMMIGRATION TO CANADA BY MAJOR COUNTRIES
OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE, SELECTED YEARS, 1946-73

	1946-50	1951-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968-73	1946-73
EUROPE						
Albania	91	60	9	1	4	165
Austria	2,165	33,917	10,001	8,428	12,489	67,000
Belgium	4,904	21,834	6,248	5,771	4,286	43,043
Bulgaria	259	425	43	58	101	886
Czechoslovakia	6,888	4,022	185	437	3,965	15,497
Denmark	2,673	22,250	5,289	4,490	3,544	38,246
England	122,014	252,524	63,855	152,905	117,322	708,620
Estonia	6,127	4,313	61	12	17	10,530
Finland	806	12,183	3,642	2,439	3,040	22,110
France	4,781	33,938	12,828	31,330	27,437	110,314
Germany, Fed. Rep.	9,984	189,705	46,864	42,705	25,903	315,161
Greece	2,839	22,341	22,420	32,616	35,621	115,837
Hungary	5,297	40,789	4,195	2,453	2,601	55,335
Iceland	35	282	111	59	197	684
Ireland (Republic)	3,297	14,392	3,707	6,086	6,798	34,280
Italy	20,052	166,379	101,181	121,802	54,556	463,970
Latvia	7,759	3,037	50	10	14	10,870
Lesser British Isles	253	1,350	243	238	179	2,263
Lithuania	8,421	1,487	19	6	15	9,948
Luxembourg	—	511	177	220	149	1,057
Malta	1,847	5,167	1,883	4,334	2,360	15,591
Netherlands, The	25,966	103,342	21,434	14,526	12,344	177,612
Northern Ireland	4,858	20,319	4,784	10,568	9,875	50,404
Norway	1,299	6,983	1,585	1,961	1,508	13,336
Poland	62,632	18,773	12,422	8,549	6,388	108,764
Portugal	108	8,115	16,731	32,473	54,199	111,626
Romania	3,812	2,339	645	239	647	7,682
Scotland	32,236	76,219	19,757	52,165	207,010	207,387
Spain	124	1,569	1,989	4,480	4,878	13,040
Sweden	1,810	6,494	1,500	2,538	3,039	15,381

TABLE 3.2 (continued)

	1946-50	1951-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968-73	1946-73
Switzerland	1,462	9,642	4,534	11,334	10,689	37,661
Turkey	36	329	995	1,926	2,387	5,673
U.S.S.R.	8,683	3,413	259	857	1,323	14,535
Wales	2,861	5,426	1,418	3,574	2,598	15,877
Yugoslavia	7,177	9,312	4,537	6,789	22,302	50,117
Other Europe	117	358	39	61	96	671
TOTAL	363,673	1,103,539	375,640	568,440	459,881	2,871,173
AFRICA						
Algeria	—	483	344	52	153	1,032
Egypt	—	683	1,647	8,291	6,498	17,119
Ethiopia	—	—	—	78	162	240
Ghana	—	—	—	113	616	729
Kenya	—	—	—	548	2,769	3,317
Libya	—	—	—	53	212	265
Morocco	920	1,074	3,008	2,752	7,754	
Nigeria	—	—	—	175	857	1,032
Rhodesia	260	492	641	213	1,606	
South Africa, Rep.	1,071	2,028	3,512	4,096	10,707	
Sudan	—	—	33	176	209	
Tanzania	—	—	242	3,211	3,453	
Tunisia	—	109	196	76	277	658
Uganda	—	—	—	153	7,447	7,600
Zaire (form. Belgian Congo)	—	—	—	18	132	150
Zambia	—	—	—	424	597	1,021
Other Africa	975	3,739	509	353	652	6,228
TOTAL	975	7,265	6,290	17,770	30,820	63,120

TABLE 3.2 (continued)

	1946-50	1951-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968-73	1946-73
AUSTRALASIA						
Australia	1,711	9,354	6,485	13,677	16,787	48,014
New Zealand	984	2,217	1,844	3,254	4,426	12,725
Other Australasia	—	—	—	15	132	147
TOTAL	2,695	11,571	8,329	16,946	21,345	60,886
NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA						
Antigua, Barbuda	—	—	—	253	950	1,203
Bahama Islands	—	—	—	147	771	918
Barbados	—	—	—	2,862	4,927	7,789
Bermuda	248	602	304	668	1,194	3,016
British Honduras	—	—	—	56	242	298
Costa Rica	—	—	—	53	148	201
Cuba	—	—	—	113	193	306
Dominica	—	—	—	191	588	779
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	76	186	262
Dutch West Indies	—	—	—	115	159	274
El Salvador	—	—	—	10	215	225
Greenland	—	—	—	—	7	7
Grenada	—	—	—	301	1,296	1,597
Guadeloupe	—	—	—	23	82	105
Guatemala	—	—	—	32	371	403
Haiti	—	—	—	525	5,937	6,462
Honduras	—	—	—	26	242	268
Jamaica	—	—	—	6,992	27,792	34,784
Martinique	—	—	—	28	94	122
Mexico	212	648	560	832	2,738	4,990
Montserrat	—	—	—	73	194	267
Nicaragua	—	—	—	17	115	132

TABLE 3.2 (continued)

	1946-50	1947-57	1951-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968-73	1946-73
Panama	—	—	—	—	36	126	162
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	32	106	138	138
St. Kitts, Nevis	—	—	—	235	783	1,018	1,018
St. Lucia	—	—	—	259	540	799	799
St. Pierre & Miquelon	89	160	163	113	95	620	620
St. Vincent	—	—	—	634	1,661	2,295	2,295
Trinidad-Tobago	—	—	—	4,718	24,866	29,584	29,584
U.S.A.	43,888	67,806	56,590	75,996	139,857	384,137	384,137
Virgin Islands (U.S.A.)	—	—	—	9	142	151	151
West Indies, Other	2,231	6,852	6,731	2,400	202	18,416	18,416
Central America, Other	105	209	128	30	28	500	500
TOTAL	46,773	76,277	64,476	97,862	216,840	502,228	
SOUTH AMERICA							
Argentina	—	1,232	1,856	2,248	3,276	8,612	
Bolivia	—	—	—	73	268	341	
Brazil	874	874	1,335	2,626	3,058	7,893	
Chile	—	—	—	318	1,817	2,135	
Colombia	—	—	—	287	2,016	2,303	
Ecuador	—	—	—	61	1,824	1,885	
Guyana	—	—	—	2,587	13,946	16,533	
Paraguay	—	—	—	769	1,007	1,776	
Peru	—	—	—	255	1,694	1,949	
Surinam (Dutch Guiana)	—	—	—	19	110	129	
Uruguay	—	—	—	359	2,421	2,780	
Venezuela	—	—	—	1,337	1,367	2,704	
Other South America	1,647	8,076	4,954	1,262	23	15,962	
TOTAL	1,647	10,182	8,145	12,201	32,827	65,002	

TABLE 3.2 (continued)

	1946-50	1951-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968-73	1946-73
ASIA						
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	257	257
Brunei	-	-	-	43	418	461
Burma	-	-	-	73	264	337
China	3,191	13,626	1,958	701	659	20,135
Cyprus	-	-	-	1,042	1,599	2,641
Hong Kong	393	2,829	6,052	17,130	45,377	71,781
India	918	1,387	2,512	10,331	33,859	49,007
Indonesia	-	-	-	44	760	804
Iran	-	24	58	468	1,020	1,570
Iraq	-	-	-	254	579	833
Israel	435	6,842	4,763	6,214	5,382	23,636
Japan	77	710	823	1,954	4,962	8,526
Jordan	-	-	-	422	1,230	1,652
Korea, South	-	-	-	935	6,600	7,535
Kuwait	-	-	-	153	364	517
Lebanon	-	-	-	3,390	7,333	13,481
Macao	1,190	1,568	-	218	421	639
Malaysia	-	-	-	423	2,314	2,737
Pakistan	250	-	334	2,040	7,085	9,709
Philippines	-	-	243	7,558	23,802	31,603
Saudi Arabia	1	20	25	49	159	254
Singapore	-	-	-	183	941	1,124
Sri Lanka (form. Ceylon)	-	108	120	485	1,285	1,998
Syria	271	836	61	430	1,357	2,955
Taiwan	-	-	-	885	5,087	5,972
Thailand (Siam)	-	-	-	45	312	357
Vietnam, South	-	-	-	54	998	1,052
Other Asia	20	643	375	227	440	1,705
TOTAL	5,306	28,465	18,892	55,751	154,864	263,278

TABLE 3.2 (continued)

	1946-50	1951-57	1958-62	1963-67	1968-73	1946-73
OCEANIA*						
Fiji	—	—	—	956	3,963	4,919
Mauritius	—	—	—	92	668	760
Other Oceania	9,320	1,652	393	116	116	11,597
TOTAL	9,320	1,652	393	1,164	4,747	17,276
GRAND TOTAL	430,389	1,238,951	482,165	770,134	921,324	3,842,963

* Islands of the South Pacific not identified as part of Asia, Australasia or the Americas.

TABLE 3.3
IMMIGRATION BY PROVINCE OF INTENDED DESTINATION, 1946-73

Province	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Nfld.	—	—	—	129*	204	259	503	502	524	444	426	495	373	345
P.E.I.	586	223	269	240	164	211	306	261	107	123	112	134	78	91
N.S.	4,604	2,294	2,813	1,626	1,167	2,035	2,702	2,206	2,207	1,841	1,639	2,789	1,786	1,087
N.B.	3,465	1,248	1,476	782	663	1,423	1,020	1,080	1,011	659	852	1,674	1,031	640
Que.	9,712	8,272	24,687	18,005	13,575	46,033	35,318	34,294	28,419	22,117	32,284	55,073	28,443	24,816
Ont.	29,608	35,543	61,621	48,607	39,041	104,842	86,059	90,120	83,029	57,563	93,163	147,097	63,853	55,976
Man.	4,615	2,747	7,750	5,721	3,654	8,749	6,635	8,191	9,219	5,062	5,796	11,614	4,732	3,610
Sask.	4,711	1,901	5,087	3,664	2,896	4,178	3,875	3,790	4,125	2,654	2,202	4,427	2,595	1,815
Alta.	5,771	3,261	9,715	8,519	6,425	12,238	13,050	15,227	13,294	7,843	9,959	21,131	8,429	7,423
B.C.	8,619	8,599	11,918	7,874	6,091	14,394	14,976	13,118	12,197	11,570	18,306	37,528	13,400	11,000
Yukon &	28	39	78	50	32	29	63	79	95	70	118	202	131	125
N.W.T.	TOTAL	71,719	64,127	125,414	95,217	73,912	194,391	164,498	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857	282,164	124,851
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Nfld.	306	365	378	349	445	604	805	984	1,006	832	630	819	686	984
P.E.I.	83	69	77	78	79	137	141	147	176	182	185	172	175	273
N.S.	1,210	901	989	1,198	1,189	1,612	2,084	2,406	1,957	2,167	2,007	1,812	1,872	2,548
N.B.	634	770	944	769	696	1,074	1,283	1,322	1,025	1,239	1,070	1,038	1,301	1,729
Que.	23,774	16,920	19,132	23,264	25,973	30,346	39,198	45,717	35,481	28,230	23,261	19,222	18,592	26,871
Ont.	54,491	36,518	37,210	49,216	61,468	79,702	107,621	96,155	86,588	80,732	64,357	63,805	103,187	
Man.	4,337	2,527	2,410	2,792	3,006	3,948	5,132	9,313	8,723	6,380	5,826	5,301	5,262	6,621
Sask.	2,087	1,333	1,163	1,438	1,795	2,649	3,440	3,754	3,557	2,492	1,709	1,426	1,511	1,866
Alta.	6,949	4,823	4,745	4,731	5,521	8,049	10,078	15,004	13,203	11,274	10,405	8,653	8,390	11,904
B.C.	10,120	7,326	7,441	9,254	12,324	18,502	24,746	27,215	22,496	21,953	21,683	18,917	20,107	27,949
Yukon &	120	137	97	62	110	135	215	164	195	194	205	183	305	268
N.W.T.	TOTAL	104,111	71,689	74,586	93,151	112,606	146,758	194,743	222,876	183,974	161,531	147,713	121,900	122,006

* Nine months.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.4

IMMIGRATION TO CANADA BY CATEGORY OF ADMISSION AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, 1951-73

Year	Category of Admission				Percentage Distribution			
	Total	Spon- sored	Nomin- ated*	Indepen- dent	Total	Spon- sored	Nomin- ated	Indepen- dent
1951	194,391	69,203		125,188	100	35.6		64.4
1952	164,498	53,133		111,365	100	32.3		67.7
1953	168,868	61,637		107,231	100	36.5		63.5
1954	154,227	53,363		100,864	100	34.6		65.4
1955	109,946	45,409		64,537	100	41.3		58.7
1956	164,857	52,978		111,879	100	32.1		67.9
1957	282,164	61,752		220,412	100	21.9		78.1
1958	124,851	60,114		64,737	100	48.1		51.9
1959	106,928	58,954		47,974	100	55.1		44.9
1960	104,111	49,256		54,855	100	47.3		52.7
1961	71,689	34,337		37,352	100	47.9		52.1
1962	74,586	33,738		40,848	100	45.2		54.8
1963	93,151	39,375		53,776	100	42.3		57.7
1964	112,606	46,572		66,034	100	41.4		58.6
1965	146,758	57,073		89,685	100	38.9		61.1
1966	194,743	66,562		128,181	100	34.2		65.8
1967	222,876	74,427		148,449	100	33.4		66.6
1968	183,974	38,307	35,040	110,627	100	20.8	19.1	60.1
1969	161,531	33,548	39,084	88,899	100	20.8	24.2	55.0
1970	147,713	32,263	35,151	80,299	100	21.8	23.8	54.4
1971	121,900	33,450	29,328	59,122	100	27.4	24.1	48.5
1972	122,006	33,077	30,959	57,970	100	27.1	25.4	47.5
1973	184,200	42,001	44,682	97,517	100	22.8	24.3	52.9
TOTALS								
1951-61	1,646,530	600,136		1,046,394	100	36.4		63.6
1962-67	844,720	317,747		526,973	100	37.6		62.4
1968-73	921,324	212,646	214,244	494,434	100	23.2	23.2	53.6

* The Nominated category was established in 1967. It does not appear separately in the statistics until 1968. For definition of categories of admission, see *The Immigration Program*, Chapter 2.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.5
IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY CATEGORY OF ADMISSION*
AND COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1967-73

1967

Country	Sponsored— Nominated	Independent	Total
Britain	8,189	54,231	62,420
U.S.A.	2,726	16,312	19,038
France	1,553	8,569	10,122
Germany	2,194	9,585	11,779
Portugal	7,361	2,139	9,500
Italy	24,646	5,409	30,055
Greece	7,616	3,034	10,650
West Indies	2,934	5,459	8,393
Hong Kong	2,406	3,361	5,767
India	1,496	2,470	3,966
Pakistan	225	423	648
Others	13,081	37,457	50,538
TOTAL	74,427	148,449	222,876

1968

Country	Sponsored	Nominated	Independent	Total
Britain	5,105	3,396	29,388	37,889
U.S.A.	3,136	390	16,896	20,422
France	801	1,158	6,225	8,184
Germany	1,101	1,314	6,551	8,966
Portugal	5,220	1,912	606	7,738
Italy	6,186	10,479	3,109	19,774
Greece	2,460	3,841	1,438	7,739
West Indies	2,125	1,371	4,067	7,563
Hong Kong	2,894	1,322	3,378	7,594
India	1,335	383	1,511	3,229
Pakistan	182	141	304	627
Others	7,762	9,333	37,154	54,249
TOTAL	38,307	35,040	110,627	183,974

* For a definition of categories of admission, see *The Immigration Program*, Chapter 2. Sponsored and nominated immigrants were not shown separately in the statistics until 1968.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.5 (continued)

1969

Country	Sponsored	Nominated	Independent	Total
Britain	3,746	4,056	24,175	31,977
U.S.A.	4,610	606	17,569	22,785
France	597	1,090	3,862	5,549
Germany	833	1,122	3,925	5,880
Portugal	2,855	4,007	320	7,182
Italy	3,747	4,973	1,663	10,383
Greece	2,041	3,637	1,259	6,937
West Indies	2,853	3,105	7,135	13,093
Hong Kong	1,816	3,193	2,297	7,306
India	1,520	1,912	1,963	5,395
Pakistan	231	284	490	1,005
Others	8,699	11,099	24,241	44,039
TOTAL	33,548	39,084	88,899	161,531

1970

Britain	3,799	3,047	19,651	26,497
U.S.A.	4,744	495	19,185	24,424
France	466	802	3,142	4,410
Germany	603	786	2,804	4,193
Portugal	2,619	4,673	610	7,902
Italy	3,234	3,660	1,639	8,533
Greece	1,956	3,024	1,347	6,327
West Indies	3,075	2,863	6,518	12,456
Hong Kong	1,480	1,768	1,261	4,509
India	1,915	2,111	1,644	5,670
Pakistan	269	330	411	1,010
Others	8,103	11,592	22,087	41,782
TOTAL	32,263	35,151	80,299	147,713

TABLE 3.5 (continued)

1971

Country	Sponsored	Nominated	Independent	Total
Britain	2,903	2,310	10,244	15,457
U.S.A.	5,587	525	18,254	24,366
France	412	676	1,878	2,966
Germany	576	486	1,213	2,275
Portugal	3,555	4,906	696	9,157
Italy	2,807	2,108	875	5,790
Greece	1,759	2,211	799	4,769
West Indies	3,458	2,514	4,871	10,843
Hong Kong	1,444	1,988	1,577	5,009
India	2,003	1,401	1,909	5,313
Pakistan	270	367	331	968
Others	8,676	9,836	16,475	34,987
TOTAL	33,450	29,328	59,122	121,900

1972

Britian	3,019	3,482	11,696	18,197
U.S.A.	5,962	636	16,020	22,618
France	422	644	1,676	2,742
Germany	459	472	1,094	2,025
Portugal	2,873	5,505	359	8,737
Italy	2,213	1,836	559	4,608
Greece	1,492	1,898	626	4,016
West Indies	3,349	2,056	2,948	8,353
Hong Kong	1,841	2,515	1,941	6,297
India	2,490	1,082	1,477	5,049
Pakistan	362	487	341	1,190
Others	8,595	10,346	19,233	38,174
TOTAL	33,077	30,959	57,970	122,006

TABLE 3.5 (continued)

1973

Country	Sponsored	Nominated	Independent	Total
Britain	3,997	4,763	18,213	26,973
U.S.A.	6,512	963	17,767	25,242
France	414	717	2,455	3,586
Germany	517	522	1,525	2,564
Portugal	3,580	6,163	3,740	13,483
Italy	2,258	2,236	974	5,468
Greece	1,750	2,449	1,634	5,833
West Indies	4,800	3,256	11,507 *	19,563
Hong Kong	2,496	4,954	7,212	14,662
India	3,548	1,747	3,908	9,203
Pakistan	678	860	747	2,285
Others	11,451	16,052	27,835	55,338
TOTAL	42,001	44,682	97,517	184,200

TABLE 3.6

REFUGEES, DISPLACED PERSONS AND STATELESS PERSONS ADMITTED TO CANADA AS
IMMIGRANTS, BY ETHNIC ORIGIN, 1947-67*

Origin	1947-58	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1947-67
Albanian	189	17	21	20	20	43	16	12	15	1	354
Austrian	154	17	8	7	1	2	1	3	—	—	193
Belgian	70	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Bulgarian	661	35	21	11	3	15	13	39	19	4	821
Chinese	10	2	—	—	172	86	2	—	1	1	274
Czechoslovakian	5,787	36	9	14	17	14	23	90	186	177	6,353
Danish	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Egyptian	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Estonian	9,436	31	—	6	1	—	4	2	—	—	9,480
Finnish	282	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	286
French	167	1	2	1	1	2	5	—	5	12	196
German	20,610	122	12	21	5	23	7	6	3	5	20,814
Greek	269	34	14	5	1	7	2	5	6	—	343
Hebrew	17,406	147	42	134	114	41	—	65	27	4	17,980
Hungarian	42,987	579	380	334	180	126	243	351	373	74	45,627

* Identification of immigrants by ethnic origin was discontinued in 1968.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.6 (continued)

Origin	1947-58	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1947-67
Iranian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	8
Italian	1,373	63	60	8	19	4	4	2	2	3	1,541
Latvian	10,866	59	18	18	9	4	2	4	—	—	10,980
Lebanese	3	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	9
Lithuanian	9,939	30	2	26	4	1	1	8	1	—	10,012
Luxemburger	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Netherlander	4,755	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4,764
Norwegian	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Polish	42,533	311	178	176	131	83	90	103	57	82	43,744
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	1	10	—	—	—	11
Roumanian	2,171	22	28	41	42	102	86	57	35	13	2,597
Russian	32,925	194	43	51	46	37	42	35	21	22	33,416
Spanish	481	3	—	—	2	6	50	20	7	1	570
Swedish	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	41
Swiss	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Syrian	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	7
Turkish	15	2	—	—	—	4	2	2	3	—	28
Yugoslavian	19,683	1,224	1,489	937	959	1,423	1,523	1,320	1,290	1,085	30,933
Others	338	94	2	2	4	—	149	5	7	11	612
TOTAL	223,299	3,047	2,329	1,813	1,733	2,024	2,279	2,131	2,058	1,499	242,212

TABLE 3.7
REFUGEES ADMITTED AS IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, 1968-73

Year	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1968-73
Albania	5	5	3	1	4	—	18
Austria	29	7	2	—	1	—	39
Bulgaria	47	34	60	49	37	23	250
Cuba	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
Czechoslovakia	9,096	2,822	490	119	33	10	12,570
Egypt	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
France	20	11	4	2	—	—	37
Germany	17	7	5	2	—	—	31
Greece	8	4	3	1	—	1	17
Haiti	—	25	2	1	—	1	29
Hungary	301	244	271	207	81	20	1,124
India	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Italy	4	7	1	3	—	1	16
Libya	2	1	—	—	—	—	3
Malawi	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Poland	102	226	269	92	58	24	771
Roumania	54	87	145	79	62	37	464
South Africa	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Uganda	—	—	—	—	35*	134	169
U.S.S.R.	27	30	53	5	8	83	206
Yugoslavia	160	89	62	35	27	7	380
Other	36	19	16	28	19	28	146
TOTAL	9,916	3,621	1,387	626	365	405	16,320

* Not including 7,000 persons expelled from Uganda, who are not classified as refugees under the United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees.

TABLE 3.8
 PERSONS ADMITTED UNDER MINISTER'S
 PERMITS AND ORDERS-IN-COUNCIL
 1959-73

Year	Minister's Permits*	Orders-in-Council**
1959	—	5,129
1960	—	4,039
1961	—	3,978
1962	—	4,443
1963	—	6,500
1964	—	5,931
1965	—	7,964
1966	1,011	10,459
1967	1,371	7,259
1968	1,210	5,793
1969	779	4,535
1970	485	2,915
1971	642	2,819
1972	723	1,370
1973	4,392	19,516

* Special permits authorizing the temporary entry to Canada of persons inadmissible under the ordinary provisions of the law.

** Special regulations authorizing the permanent or temporary admission of persons unable to comply with the ordinary requirements of the Immigration Regulations, or of persons designated in paragraph 5(d) or paragraph 5(a) (ii) of the Immigration Act.

The very considerable increase in the number of persons admitted under Orders-in-Council during 1973 is largely attributable to the special administrative measures taken during the summer of 1972 to reduce a large build-up in backlogs at two levels of procedure, i.e., in the immigration inquiry system and at the Immigration Appeal Board. The repeal, in November 1972, of Regulation 34 also contributed to the increase in the number of Orders-in-Council for 1973.

Note: Under certain circumstances a person may be entered to Canada under a Minister's Permit and subsequently become landed under an Order-in-Council. Therefore, the same person could appear in both columns.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.9
VISITORS GRANTED LANDED IMMIGRANT STATUS
UNDER SPECIAL PROGRAMS, 1966-73

Program	Applicants	Landing Granted
1. Ministerial Program, 1966, to clear away backlogs before introduction of modified non-immigrant control system and new legislation:		
- visitors who entered Canada before July 8, 1966, and applied for landing before August 15, 1966	20,492	15,378
- visitors who entered Canada after July 8, 1966, or applied for landing after August 15, 1966	10,615	5,639
Total program	31,107	21,017
2. Administrative Measures Program, 1972, to reduce backlog of refused applicants awaiting hearings by Special Inquiry Officers	19,113	13,106*
3. Adjustment of Status Program, 1973, under transitional provisions of the Act to Amend the Immigration Appeal Board Act	32,003 (plus 17,893 dependants)	21,089**

Note: For more information on these programs see Part 2, *The Immigration Program*, chapters 1 and 2, Canadian Immigration and Population Study, Information Canada.

* To February 28, 1974.

** To March 15, 1974.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 3.10
 IMMIGRANTS COMING TO CANADA UNDER
 ASSISTED-PASSAGE LOANS
 1951-73

Year	Number	Year	Number
1951-55	32,788	1966	57,197
1956-58	81,864	1967	33,911
1959	5,046	1968	15,325
1960	9,514	1969	6,895
1961	2,976	1970	2,926
1962	3,608	1971	867
1963	11,451	1972	4,574
1964	19,740	1973	548
1965	35,953		

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

4

Immigrant Selection

TABLE 4.1

APPLICATIONS FOR IMMIGRANT VISAS RECEIVED AT IMMIGRATION POSTS
ABROAD AND THEIR DISPOSITION, 1953-73

	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Received	303,692	246,756	162,797	314,345	419,722	168,041	134,041
Approved	154,325	137,751	93,653	162,327	261,381	97,966	79,308
Refused	25,827	25,534	14,631	17,326	40,066	30,504	27,461
Cancelled			Not available				
In process at year end	284,053	153,690	77,158	117,135	152,621	121,314	112,114
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Received	164,525	83,567	140,392	180,644	206,356	295,188	494,766
Approved	77,327	47,221	50,425	67,439	84,146	112,537	186,067
Refused	22,351	38,602	63,540	51,217	45,163	74,029	184,784
Cancelled			Not available				
In process at year end	102,485	64,046	53,393	69,204	65,779	77,024	130,779
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Received	559,302	261,568*	222,737*	159,819*	106,926*	125,847*	175,886*
Approved	193,394	166,853	144,298	118,815	78,679	89,662	136,943
Refused	206,818	258,274	336,317	121,036	89,779	85,112	100,740
Cancelled		Not available		64,502	57,401	54,373	57,554
In process at year end	213,711	139,110	92,299	67,156	56,336	74,666	111,684

* The figures on applications received for the years 1968-73 refer to numbers of "Cases", i.e. a single person or a family unit. All other figures in the table refer to numbers of persons.

TABLE 4.2
PRELIMINARY DISPOSITION* OF APPLICATIONS
FOR LANDED IMMIGRANT STATUS MADE IN CANADA, 1969-73
1969

Place of Last Permanent Residence	Cases** Processed			Persons Total	Refusal Rate*** %
	Approved	Refused	Withdrawn or Cancelled		
Britain	2,230	292	105	2,627	3,563
Europe	8,608	2,870	260	11,738	16,250
Africa	1,036	74	44	1,154	1,766
Asia	5,521	493	192	6,206	8,734
Australasia****	870	106	45	1,021	1,373
North and Central America	9,913	1,122	526	11,561	16,348
West Indies	3,870	1,647	91	5,608	6,953
South America	1,825	563	60	2,448	3,655
Oceania*****	319	75	16	410	708
GRAND TOTAL	34,192	7,242	1,339	42,773	59,350
					16.9

* Not including results of medical and security examinations.

** A case refers to one or more persons, e.g. an immigrant plus his family.

*** Cases refused as a percentage of cases processed.

**** Australia, New Zealand and their Trust Territories.

***** Those islands of the South Pacific not identified as part of Asia, Australasia, or the Americas.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 4.2 (continued)
1970

Place of Last Permanent Residence	Cases** Processed			Persons	Refusal Rate*** %
	Approved	Refused	Withdrawn or Cancelled		
Britain	1,697	175	87	1,959	2.734
Europe	6,430	2,805	201	9,436	13.611
Africa	682	52	30	764	1,194
Asia	4,480	635	182	5,297	7,887
Australasia ***	514	46	35	595	766
North and Central America	6,130	526	410	7,076	10,620
West Indies	3,556	1,453	78	5,087	6,310
South America	1,367	487	47	1,901	3,067
Oceania ****	210	48	7	265	538
GRAND TOTAL	25,066	6,227	1,077	32,370	46,727
					19.2

For explanatory notes see p. 54.

TABLE 4.2 (continued)

1971

Place of Last Permanent Residence	Cases** Processed			Persons	Refusal Rate ** %
	Approved	Refused	Withdrawn or Cancelled		
Not Available					
Britain	1,752	293	84	2,129	13.8
Europe	5,701	2,599	187	8,487	30.6
Africa	869	112	40	1,021	11.0
Asia	4,468	1,070	184	5,722	18.7
Australasia****	528	127	40	695	18.3
North and Central America	6,675	655	431	7,761	8.4
West Indies	3,123	3,407	89	6,619	51.5
South America	1,496	1,173	54	2,723	43.1
Oceania****	113	53	3	169	31.4
GRAND TOTAL	24,725	9,489	1,112	35,326	26.9

For explanatory notes see p. 54.

TABLE 4.2 (continued)

1972

Place of Last Permanent Residence	Cases** Processed			Persons	Refusal Rate** %
	Approved	Refused	Withdrawn or Cancelled		
Britain	1,305	434	315	2,054	21.1
Europe	3,319	3,942	628	7,889	9,547
Africa	404	182	88	674	929
Asia	2,678	2,299	371	5,348	5,999
Australasia ***	321	110	76	507	624
North and Central America	2,868	1,046	931	4,845	6,737
West Indies	1,530	5,988	286	7,804	8,293
South America	735	2,853	216	3,804	4,532
Oceania ***	104	48	14	166	203
GRAND TOTAL	13,264	16,902	2,925	33,091	39,461
					51.1

For explanatory notes see p. 54.

TABLE 4.2 (continued)
1973

Place of Last Permanent Residence	Cases** Processed			Persons	Refusal Rate*** %
	Approved	Refused	Withdrawn or Cancelled		
Britain	1,434	110	214	1,758	2,188 6.3
Europe	5,265	1,022	702	6,989	8,679 14.6
Africa	938	84	73	1,095	1,524 7.7
Asia	5,720	1,043	421	7,184	8,069 14.5
Australasia****	301	17	42	360	493 4.7
North and Central America	2,885	290	604	3,779	5,479 7.7
West Indies	4,591	1,184	324	6,099	6,660 19.4
South America	3,100	1,175	209	4,484	5,639 26.2
Oceania*****	96	10	3	109	130 9.2
GRAND TOTAL	24,330	4,935	2,592	31,857	38,891 15.5

For explanatory notes see p. 54.

TABLE 4.3

APPLICATIONS DEALT WITH BY EXERCISE OF
SELECTION OFFICERS' DISCRETION, 1968-73

	1968		1969		1970	
	Approved*	Refused**	Approved*	Refused**	Approved*	Refused**
Applications made in Canada						
Nominated	8	11	13	—	25	1
Independent	76	—	91	—	255	1
Applications made overseas						
Nominated			Not Available		57	232
Independent					308	130
TOTAL	84	11	104	—	645	364

* Approved for immigration to Canada, notwithstanding failure to obtain 50 or more units of assessment on selection examination.

** Application refused despite applicant having obtained 50 or more units of assessment.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 4.3 (continued)

	1971		1972		1973	
	Approved*	Refused**	Approved*	Refused**	Approved*	Refused**
Applications made in Canada						
Nominated	55	3	753	1	258	0
Independent	486	4	5,413	4	3,198	1
Applications made overseas						
Nominated	76	537	118	667	235	490
Independent	560	79	1,171	82	1,131	62
TOTAL	1,177	623	7,455	754	4,822	553

For explanatory notes see p. 59.

TABLE 4.4

DISPOSITION OF APPLICATIONS BY PROPOSED SPONSORS
AND NOMINATORS, 1968-73

	Applications Approved	Applications Not Approved	Applications Withdrawn or Cancelled
1968			
Sponsored	20,368	59	262
Nominated	40,767	3,710	566
TOTAL	61,135	3,769	828
1969			
Sponsored	18,086	18	173
Nominated	35,095	2,652	327
TOTAL	53,181	2,670	500
1970			
Sponsored	16,103	23	152
Nominated	30,475	1,868	261
TOTAL	46,578	1,891	413
1971			
Sponsored	15,831	22	153
Nominated	28,227	1,593	366
TOTAL	44,058	1,615	519
1972			
Sponsored	17,439	25	196
Nominated	37,585	2,314	288
TOTAL	55,024	2,339	484
1973			
Sponsored	29,940	50	116
Nominated	55,452	3,934	257
TOTAL	85,392	3,984	373

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

5

Immigration and the Labour Market

TABLE 5.1

INTENDED LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF ARRIVING IMMIGRANTS
AND WORKERS, AS A PER CENT OF TOTAL IMMIGRATION, 1946-73

Year	Total Non-workers	Total Workers	Total Immigration	Workers as Percentage of Total Immigration
1946	59,867	11,852	71,719	16.5
1947	28,909	35,218	64,127	54.9
1948	53,778	71,636	125,414	57.1
1949	44,932	50,285	95,217	52.8
1950	35,965	37,947	73,912	51.3
1951	83,927	110,464	194,391	56.8
1952	79,598	84,900	164,498	51.6
1953	77,735	91,133	168,868	54.0
1954	69,851	84,376	154,227	54.7
1955	51,959	57,987	109,946	52.7
1956	73,818	91,039	164,857	55.2
1957	130,653	151,511	282,164	53.7
1958	61,773	63,078	124,851	50.5
1959	53,377	53,551	106,928	50.1
1960	50,538	53,573	104,111	51.5
1961	36,880	34,809	71,689	48.6
1962	37,838	36,748	74,586	49.3
1963	47,285	45,866	93,151	49.2
1964	56,416	56,190	112,606	49.9
1965	72,563	74,195	146,758	50.6
1966	95,533	99,210	194,743	50.9
1967	103,337	119,539	222,876	53.6
1968	88,528	95,446	183,974	51.9
1969	77,182	84,349	161,531	52.2
1970	69,990	77,723	147,713	52.6
1971	60,618	61,282	121,900	50.3
1972	62,574	59,432	122,006	48.7
1973	91,972	92,228	184,200	50.1

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.2

IMMIGRANT WORKERS TO CANADA, BY PROVINCE OF INTENDED DESTINATION
 SELECTED PERIODS, 1946-73
(PERCENTAGES IN ITALICS)

Nfld.*	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon & N.W.T.	Total
1946-50	190	572	5,397	2,582	40,853	106,281	11,323	7,390	14,641	17,576	133
	.7	.3	2,6	1.2	19.7	51.4	5.5	3.6	7.1	8.5	.1
1951-57	1,611	636	8,300	4,010	152,337	350,474	30,861	13,270	46,981	62,610	320
	.2	.1	1.2	.6	22.7	52.2	4.6	2.0	7.0	9.3	.1
1958-62	920	122	2,957	1,792	61,935	122,226	8,741	4,442	14,975	23,368	281
	.4	.1	1.2	.7	25.6	50.6	3.6	1.8	6.2	9.7	.1
1963-67	1,593	202	4,045	2,417	91,870	208,694	12,249	6,271	21,087	46,223	349
	.4	.1	1.0	.6	23.3	52.8	3.1	1.6	5.3	11.7	.1
1968-73	2,339	346	5,022	2,939	79,852	234,745	19,596	5,768	29,509	58,743	655
	.5	.1	1.1	.7	18.2	53.4	4.5	1.3	6.7	13.4	.1
1946-73	6,653	1,878	25,721	13,740	426,847	1,022,420	82,770	37,141	127,193	208,520	1,738
	.3	.1	1.3	.7	21.8	52.3	4.2	1.9	6.5	10.7	.1

* Newfoundland included from 1949.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.3

IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 1946-73

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Managerial	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Professional	1,368	1,954	2,288	1,879	1,628	4,001	7,054
Clerical	1,617	4,066	4,689	2,893	2,417	5,317	6,900
Transportation							
Communications	541	1,352	2,922	1,313	569	2,093	1,559
Commercial,							
Financial	1,676	2,900	2,984	2,043	1,704	2,956	3,402
Service	761	2,203	8,651	4,804	2,792	6,976	7,932
Farmers	1,120	4,550	19,799	19,139	15,520	25,890	16,971
Loggers, fishermen, hunters & trappers	166	4,103	550	373	873	4,834	1,019
Miners	58	430	2,889	1,234	532	3,026	714
Construction	662	2,652	5,946	3,217	2,078	10,434	6,821
Manufacturing and mechanical	2,876	9,047	17,509	10,898	7,755	30,594	22,814
Labourers	205	653	2,271	1,609	1,347	13,263	8,317
Not stated	802	1,308	1,138	883	732	1,080	1,397
Total workers	11,852	35,218	71,636	50,285	37,947	110,464	84,900
Total non-workers	59,867	28,909	53,778	44,932	35,965	83,927	79,598
Total immigration	71,719	64,127	125,414	95,217	73,912	194,391	164,498

* Figures not available.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Managerial	1,176	1,633	1,404	996	1,216	944	837
Professional	8,845	8,350	7,159	9,343	16,040	7,553	6,947
Clerical	6,339	6,775	5,775	9,492	16,829	6,745	5,459
Transportation	1,557	1,553	872	1,646	4,127	902	760
Communications	298	385	318	609	1,127	327	239
Commercial	3,044	2,561	1,987	3,561	6,132	2,066	1,953
Financial	141	174	159	262	427	163	154
Service	13,766	11,974	9,588	13,800	17,574	11,501	9,740
Farmers	17,250	10,920	7,036	7,500	10,838	5,071	4,965
Loggers, fishermen, hunters & trappers	415	335	260	505	827	169	123
Miners	464	428	254	1,144	1,866	344	248
Construction	7,429	8,205	5,072	9,506	15,748	5,560	4,272
Manufacturing & mechanical	19,063	17,494	10,045	19,758	38,628	11,916	8,520
Labourers	10,380	13,011	7,687	12,482	19,471	9,388	8,940
Not stated	966	578	371	435	661	429	394
Total workers	91,133	84,376	57,987	91,039	151,511	63,078	53,551
Total non-workers	77,735	69,851	51,959	73,818	130,653	61,773	53,377
Total immigration	168,868	154,227	109,946	164,857	282,164	124,851	106,928

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Managerial	825	896	1,093	1,159	1,212	1,728	2,292
Professional	7,436	6,696	8,218	9,640	11,965	16,654	23,637
Clerical	5,860	4,232	4,898	6,186	7,931	9,919	13,235
Transportation	913	413	369	473	549	936	1,302
Communications	310	161	120	179	219	267	507
Commercial	2,008	1,164	1,050	1,381	1,916	2,485	3,035
Financial	144	77	164	115	83	175	271
Service	8,763	6,557	5,853	6,099	6,420	7,587	8,681
Farmers	5,321	2,341	1,923	2,398	2,234	2,362	3,153
Loggers			64	49	61	154	179
Fishermen, hunters, & trappers	188	65		14	17	12	33
Miners	479	90	100	130	114	230	334
Construction	4,152	2,345	2,667	3,852	4,799	6,601	9,535
Manufacturing & mechanical	9,399	5,731	7,018	10,563	12,677	17,566	24,512
Labourers	7,482	3,982	3,145	3,559	5,737	7,112	7,593
Not stated	293	59	52	66	261	386	863
Total workers	53,573	34,809	36,748	45,866	56,190	74,195	99,210
Total non-workers	50,538	36,880	37,838	47,285	56,416	72,563	95,533
Total immigration	104,111	71,689	74,586	93,151	112,606	146,758	194,743

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Managerial	3,023	2,385	2,566	3,095	3,464	4,368	5,464
Professional	30,853	29,250	26,883	22,412	16,307	15,262	19,112
Clerical	16,609	12,651	12,222	12,143	9,909	8,549	13,422
Transportation	1,378	926	710	632	599	654	1,044
Communications	516	331	222	211	141	141	217
Commercial	3,030	2,631	2,744	2,599	2,107	2,076	3,092
Financial	328	564	543	431	379	384	565
Service	10,716	9,235	9,060	7,852	6,387	6,575	11,917
Farmers	3,203	3,164	2,283	2,129	2,160	2,127	3,068
Loggers	224	82	115	83	65	77	147
Fishermen, hunters & trappers	100	32	17	28	22	16	64
Miners	380	496	389	272	237	144	173
Construction	10,643	7,737	5,964	6,001	4,005	3,831	5,367
Manufacturing & mechanical	28,118	23,189	17,479	16,005	12,161	11,558	21,029
Labourers	8,792	2,681	2,018	1,614	1,324	1,184	2,734
Not stated	1,626	92	1,134	2,216	2,015	2,486	4,813
Total workers	119,539	95,446	84,349	77,723	61,282	59,432	92,228
Total non-workers	103,337	88,528	77,182	69,990	60,618	62,574	91,972
Total immigration	222,876	183,974	161,531	147,713	121,900	122,006	184,200

TABLE 5.4

IMMIGRANTS DESTINED TO THE LABOUR FORCE, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 1946-73

Occupational Group	1946-50	1951-57	1958-62	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Managerial ¹	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.7	7.4	5.9	
Professional	4.4	9.1	15.2	21.0	21.3	22.4	23.8	25.8	30.6	31.9	28.8	26.6	25.7	20.7
Clerical	7.6	8.5	11.3	13.5	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	15.6	16.2	14.4	14.6
Transportation ²	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Communications ³	3.2	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	.2
Commercial ³	5.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
Financial	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.6	.7	.6	.6	.7	.6
Service	9.3	12.1	17.5	13.3	11.4	10.2	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.7	10.1	10.4	11.1	12.9
Farmers	14.4	8.1	5.2	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3
Loggers			.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Fishermen, hunters & trappers ⁴	2.9	1.2	.3	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Miners	2.5	1.2	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2
Construction	7.0	9.4	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.1	7.7	6.5	6.4	5.8
Manufacturing and mechanical	23.2	23.6	17.6	23.0	22.6	23.7	24.7	23.5	24.3	20.7	20.6	19.8	19.4	22.8
Labourers	2.9	12.6	13.6	7.8	10.2	9.6	7.7	7.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.0
Not stated	2.4	.8	.5	.1	.5	.5	.9	1.4	.1	1.4	2.9	3.3	4.2	5.2
Total workers	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

¹ No record of Managerial group available for period 1946 to 1952.² Includes Transportation for the period 1946-50.³ Includes Financial for the period 1946-50.⁴ Includes Loggers for the period 1946 to 1962.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.5

IMMIGRANTS DESTINED TO THE LABOUR FORCE BY CATEGORY OF
ADMISSION* AND AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL IMMIGRANTS IN THE CATEGORY
1951-73

Year	Total		Sponsored		Nominated**		Independent	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1951	110,464	56.8						
1952	84,900	51.6						
1953	91,133	54.0						
1954	84,376	54.7						
1955	57,987	52.7						
1956	91,039	55.2						
1957	151,511	53.7						
1958	63,078	50.5						
1959	53,551	50.1						
1960	53,573	51.5						
1961	34,809	48.6	12,661	36.9			22,148	59.3
1962	36,748	49.3	11,254	33.4			25,494	62.4
1963	45,866	49.2	12,059	30.6			33,807	62.9
1964	56,190	49.9	16,423	35.3			39,767	60.2
1965	74,195	50.6	20,063	35.2			54,132	60.4
1966	99,210	50.9	23,055	34.6			76,155	59.4
1967	119,539	53.6	26,222	35.2			93,317	62.9
1968	95,446	51.9	5,992	15.6	19,069	54.4	70,385	63.6
1969	84,349	52.2	6,584	19.6	21,924	56.1	55,841	62.8
1970	77,723	52.6	6,600	20.5	19,633	55.9	51,490	64.1
1971	61,282	50.3	7,499	22.5	16,853	57.4	36,930	62.5
1972	59,432	48.7	7,764	23.4	17,562	56.7	34,106	58.8
1973	92,228	50.1	8,959	21.3	24,152	54.1	59,117	60.6
TOTALS								
1951-61	876,421	53.2						
1962-67	431,718	51.1	109,076	34.3			322,642	61.2
1968-73	470,460	51.1	43,398	20.4	119,193	55.6	307,869	62.3

* The distribution of workers by category is not available for years prior to 1961.

** The Nominated category was established in 1967. It does not appear separately in the statistics until 1968.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.6
PERCENTAGES OF IMMIGRANT WORKERS
BY OCCUPATIONAL SKILL LEVELS, 1966-73

	Unskilled	Semi-skilled	Skilled
1966	10.4	15.3	74.3
1967	10.9	19.8	69.3
1968	6.5	28.5	65.0
1969	7.1	27.7	65.2
1970	7.8	30.3	61.9
1971	8.8	33.1	58.2
1972	10.5	32.6	56.9
1973	12.5	36.6	50.9

Note: Immigrants have been classified in the selection process on the basis of the number of units assigned for skill. For purposes of the table the following definitions have been used:

Unskilled	less than 3 units
Semi-skilled	3-4 units
Skilled	5-10 units

For an explanation of units of assessment assigned for occupational skill, see Part 2, *The Immigration Program*, Chapter 2 and Appendix C.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.7

EMPLOYMENT VISAS ISSUED, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND REGION, 1973

Occupational Group	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	Pacific	Total
Managerial, administrative	227	965	1,889	482	606	4,169
Natural sciences, engineering & mathematics	712	1,428	2,996	920	867	6,923
Social sciences	57	285	870	128	172	1,512
Religion	25	52	206	140	96	519
Teaching	368	1,099	1,775	862	795	4,899
Medicine & health	402	526	810	394	333	2,465
Artistic, literary performing arts	501	2,011	4,989	2,386	2,347	12,234
Sport & recreation	30	353	432	221	189	1,225
Clerical	94	543	2,019	353	631	3,640
Sales	58	395	1,037	235	325	2,050
Service	213	1,804	6,731	1,399	1,195	11,342
Farming, horticultural & animal-husbandry	42	131	6,480	934	1,572	9,159
Fishing, hunting, trapping	107	5	87	2	5	206
Forestry & logging	60	29	100	8	70	267
Mining & quarrying including oil & gas	33	18	89	159	90	389
Processing	64	424	1,445	151	951	3,035
Machining	76	302	1,874	211	299	2,762
Fabricating, assembling and repairing	255	1,706	4,148	793	658	7,560
Construction	156	234	1,538	331	725	2,984
Transport equipment operating	98	155	170	133	387	943
Material-handling	14	156	852	64	80	1,166
Other crafts & equipment operating	8	57	242	33	77	417
Others	25	314	298	344	78	1,059
Entrepreneurs	—	—	6	—	3	9
TOTAL	3,625	12,992	41,083	10,683	12,551	80,934

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.8

EMPLOYMENT VISAS ISSUED, BY DURATION OF VISAS AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1973

Country of Origin	1-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	Total
Britain	1,545	1,022	763	1,771	5,101
Belgium	478	37	17	35	567
France	966	469	226	1,025	2,686
Germany, Fed. Rep.	439	239	96	268	1,042
Italy	267	210	128	453	1,058
Netherlands	284	101	43	125	553
Portugal	194	267	172	990	1,623
Japan	331	490	149	675	1,645
Australia	146	180	183	285	794
United States	20,273	3,574	2,485	5,338	31,670
Mexico	379	163	74	181	797
Jamaica	1,067	783	651	2,122	4,623
Trinidad and Tobago	541	654	201	523	1,919
Barbados	318	317	180	100	915
Others	4,036	5,987	2,450	13,468	25,941
GRAND TOTAL	31,264	14,493	7,818	27,359	80,934

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 5.9
 STUDENTS ADMITTED TO CANADA
 FOR PURPOSES OF STUDY, BY LEVEL OF STUDY
 1965-73

Year	Total	Training Not Specified	University	High School	Primary	Trade Technical	All Others
1965	12,676	11	7,053	1,427	194	712	3,199
1966	19,573	6	12,592	1,738	260	998	3,419
1967	22,769	1	15,817	1,765	313	1,231	3,642
1968	24,739	4	16,906	2,426	433	1,551	3,419
1969	26,034	2	17,271	3,160	518	1,884	3,199
1970	23,651	1	15,229	3,312	611	1,882	2,616
1971	27,002	0	16,677	4,423	598	2,605	2,699
1972	34,192	0	20,826	5,551	492	4,561	2,762
1973	30,336	0	14,950	5,463	576	6,321	3,026

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

6

Language

TABLE 6.1
 POPULATION, BY ETHNIC GROUP AND
 MOTHER TONGUE, CANADA 1971
(PERCENTAGES IN ITALICS)

Ethnic Groups	All Languages	Mother Tongue		
		English	French	Other
Total population	21,568,310 <i>100.0</i>	12,967,440 <i>60.1</i>	5,792,710 <i>26.9</i>	2,808,160 <i>13.0</i>
British	9,624,115 <i>100.0</i>	9,402,135 <i>97.7</i>	148,630 <i>1.5</i>	73,350 <i>0.8</i>
French	6,180,120 <i>100.0</i>	644,715 <i>10.4</i>	5,516,915 <i>89.3</i>	18,490 <i>0.3</i>
Other	5,764,075 <i>100.0</i>	2,920,590 <i>50.7</i>	127,165 <i>2.2</i>	2,716,320 <i>47.1</i>

Source: Census of 1971, Cat. 92-736, Table 21.

TABLE 6.2
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION, BY MOTHER TONGUE, CANADA
AND THE PROVINCES, 1951, 1961 AND 1971

Area	English			French			Other		
	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971
CANADA	59.1	58.4	60.1	29.0	28.1	26.9	11.9	13.5	13.0
Newfoundland	98.9	98.6	98.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
Prince Edward Island	90.7	91.3	92.3	8.6	7.6	6.6	0.7	1.1	1.1
Nova Scotia	91.6	92.3	93.0	6.1	5.4	5.0	2.3	2.3	2.0
New Brunswick	63.1	63.3	64.7	35.9	35.2	34.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
Quebec	13.8	13.3	13.1	82.5	81.2	80.7	3.7	5.7	6.2
Ontario	81.7	77.5	74.4	7.4	6.8	6.3	10.9	15.5	16.2
Manitoba	60.3	63.4	67.1	7.0	6.6	6.1	32.7	30.0	26.8
Saskatchewan	62.0	69.0	74.1	4.4	3.9	3.4	33.6	27.1	22.5
Alberta	69.0	72.2	77.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	27.4	24.6	19.5
British Columbia	82.7	80.9	82.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	15.6	17.5	15.5
Yukon and Northwest Territories	41.5	50.6	59.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	55.0	45.6	37.5

Sources: Census of Canada, 1961 and 1971.

TABLE 6.3
 ABILITY OF IMMIGRANTS TO SPEAK ENGLISH OR FRENCH
 BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION, SELECTED YEARS, 1968-72
 (PERCENTAGES IN ITALICS)

1968

Province of Destination	Neither English nor French	English	French	English and French	Total
Newfoundland	145 14.4	839 83.4	7 .7	15 1.5	1,006 100
Prince Edward Island	10 5.7	161 91.5	— —	5 2.8	176 100
Nova Scotia	426 21.8	1,427 72.9	22 1.1	82 4.2	1,957 100
New Brunswick	165 16.1	718 70.1	32 3.1	110 10.7	1,025 100
Quebec	12,438 35.0	10,598 29.9	8,572 24.2	3,873 10.9	35,481 100
Ontario	42,221 43.9	49,885 51.9	2,148 2.2	1,901 2.0	96,155 100
Manitoba	3,340 38.3	5,046 57.8	236 2.7	101 1.2	8,723 100
Saskatchewan	1,191 33.5	2,283 64.2	37 1.0	46 1.3	3,557 100
Alberta	4,312 32.7	8,435 63.9	203 1.5	253 1.9	13,203 100
British Columbia	6,822 30.3	14,887 66.2	304 1.4	483 2.1	22,496 100
Yukon and Northwest Territories	58 29.7	127 65.1	4 2.1	6 3.1	195 100
TOTAL	71,128 38.7	94,406 51.3	11,565 6.3	6,875 3.7	183,974 100

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 6.3 (continued)

(PERCENTAGES IN ITALICS)

1970

Province of Destination	Neither English nor French	English	French	English and French	Total
Newfoundland	59 9.4	550 87.3	6 .9	15 2.4	630 100
Prince Edward Island	9 4.9	169 91.3	— —	7 3.8	185 100
Nova Scotia	276 13.8	1,613 80.4	29 1.4	89 4.4	2,007 100
New Brunswick	129 12.0	829 77.5	47 4.4	65 6.1	1,070 100
Quebec	7,021 30.2	9,096 39.1	4,126 17.7	3,018 13.0	23,261 100
Ontario	28,042 34.7	49,654 61.5	1,117 1.4	1,919 2.4	80,732 100
Manitoba	1,950 33.5	3,662 62.8	111 1.9	103 1.8	5,826 100
Saskatchewan	435 25.5	1,227 71.8	23 1.3	24 1.4	1,709 100
Alberta	2,603 25.0	7,337 70.5	187 1.8	278 2.7	10,405 100
British Columbia	5,696 26.3	15,328 70.7	191 .9	468 2.1	21,683 100
Yukon and Northwest Territories	52 25.4	146 71.2	2 1.0	5 2.4	205 100
TOTAL	46,272 31.3	89,611 60.7	5,839 3.9	5,991 4.1	147,713 100

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 6.3 (continued)
(PERCENTAGES IN ITALICS)

1972

Province of Destination	Neither English nor French	English	French	English and French	Total
Newfoundland	55	618	1	12	686
	8.0	90.1	.2	1.7	100
Prince Edward Island	11	153	1	10	175
	6.3	87.4	.6	5.7	100
Nova Scotia	187	1,582	25	78	1,872
	10.0	84.5	1.3	4.2	100
New Brunswick	106	997	34	164	1,301
	8.2	76.6	2.6	12.6	100
Quebec	5,723	7,435	2,699	2,726	18,583
	30.8	40.0	14.5	14.7	100
Ontario	20,931	40,876	781	1,220	63,808
	32.8	64.1	1.2	1.9	100
Manitoba	1,553	3,578	60	71	5,262
	29.5	68.0	1.1	1.4	100
Saskatchewan	321	1,160	10	20	1,511
	21.2	76.8	.7	1.3	100
Alberta	2,066	6,061	88	181	8,396
	24.6	72.2	1.1	2.1	100
British Columbia	5,299	14,338	107	363	20,107
	26.4	71.3	.5	1.8	100
Yukon and Northwest Territories	39	257	5	4	305
	12.8	84.3	1.6	1.3	100
TOTAL	36,291	77,055	3,811	4,849	122,006
	29.7	63.2	3.1	4.0	100

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

7

Emigration

TABLE 7.1
EMIGRATION FROM CANADA, 1861-1971
(Thousands of Persons)

1861-71	375
1871-81	440
1881-91	1,109
1891-1901	506
1901-11	1,043
1911-21	1,381
1921-31	974
1931-41	242
1941-51	379
1951-61	462
1961-71	802

Source: Table 1.4: Components of
Population Growth, Canada,
1861-1971.

TABLE 7.2

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO U.S.A., WHOSE COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE
WAS CANADA, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS, 1952-73 (YEARS ENDING JUNE 30)

	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Professional, technical and kindred workers	3,689	3,819	3,495	3,634	4,991	5,985	5,749	5,146	5,768	5,562	5,561	6,398
Farmers and farm managers	373	391	407	258	356	183	212	150	175	135	119	120
Managers and officials, etc.	964	1,114	974	892	1,035	1,096	1,135	873	1,179	1,136	1,074	1,185
Clerical and kindred workers	2,971	3,431	3,445	3,348	4,365	4,667	4,971	3,664	4,781	4,744	4,394	4,928
Sales workers	901	939	885	945	1,147	1,151	1,175	966	1,262	1,310	1,256	1,350
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers	2,546	2,985	3,184	3,191	4,590	4,635	4,713	2,884	4,518	4,487	3,833	4,184
Operatives and kindred workers	2,072	2,314	2,412	1,751	2,002	2,116	2,057	1,589	2,351	2,434	2,081	2,486
Private household workers	541	638	557	579	619	495	390	348	464	484	339	409
Service workers, except private households	732	841	1,102	1,098	1,207	1,208	1,441	1,192	1,561	1,702	1,974	2,093
Farm labourers and foremen	44	44	57	160	371	323	214	182	210	188	198	192
Labourers, except farm and mine	611	826	1,133	1,035	1,417	1,324	1,643	1,239	1,851	1,750	2,067	2,157
Housewives, children and others with no reported occupation	17,910	18,941	17,222	15,544	20,263	23,171	21,443	16,366	22,548	23,338	21,376	25,007
Number admitted	33,354	36,283	34,873	32,435	42,363	46,354	45,143	34,599	46,668	47,270	44,272	50,509

Source: U.S. Department of Justice.

TABLE 7.2 (continued)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	Total 1952-73
Professional, technical and kindred workers	6,510	6,579	5,587	5,965	7,117	4,821	4,530	3,746	2,562	111,787	3,406
Farmers and farm managers	117	147	85	41	37	30	34	24	9	3	
Managers and officials, etc.	1,345	1,265	1,020	949	1,163	699	659	680	733	21,869	
Clerical and kindred workers	5,322	5,200	3,170	1,578	2,462	1,746	1,447	1,049	869	752	73,304
Sales workers	1,358	1,231	771	473	564	383	304	288	225	193	19,077
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers	4,161	4,039	2,455	2,497	3,257	2,251	2,258	1,413	991	726	69,798
Operatives and kindred workers	2,347	2,135	1,399	1,181	1,575	1,252	1,289	881	681	602	39,007
Private household workers	386	346	218	271	395	226	154	150	160	107	8,276
Service workers, except private households	2,210	2,014	1,235	1,140	1,479	1,116	906	809	687	537	28,284
Farm labourers and foremen	158	137	77	41	61	40	39	47	16	31	2,830
Labourers, except farm and mine	1,896	2,152	1,255	729	1,066	903	840	505	411	323	27,133
Housewives, children and others with no reported occupation	25,304	24,790	20,001	19,903	22,540	15,836	14,346	12,314	10,121	8,231	416,515
Number admitted	51,114	50,035	37,273	34,768	41,716	29,303	26,849	22,709	18,596	14,800	821,286

8

Controls and Enforcement

TABLE 8.1

BORDER TRAFFIC, 1946-73

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
FROM OVERSEAS							
Immigrants	60,250	54,687	118,033	87,473	66,113	186,659	155,192
Refused admission	439	369	410	421	339	284	514
Returning residents of Canada	16,504	23,502	36,765	40,527	44,063	44,339	61,419
Non-immigrants	24,235	23,523	24,575	21,132	17,441	19,315	25,261
SUB-TOTAL	101,428	102,081	179,783	149,553	127,956	250,597	242,386
FROM U.S.A.							
Immigrants	11,469	9,440	7,381	7,744	7,799	7,732	9,306
Refused admission	8,753	7,925	7,338	8,385	7,513	4,829	3,600
Returning residents of Canada	13,908,353	14,412,126	13,557,281	15,090,187	16,004,894	18,590,801	21,516,693
Non-immigrants	20,855,701	22,669,840	25,127,463	24,268,832	23,516,711	24,879,527	26,276,834
SUB-TOTAL	34,784,276	37,099,331	38,699,463	39,375,148	39,536,917	43,482,889	47,806,433
GRAND TOTAL	34,885,704	37,201,412	38,879,246	39,524,701	39,664,873	43,733,486	48,048,819

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration, and Statistics Canada, monthly Cat. No. 66-001.

TABLE 8.1 (continued)

	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
FROM OVERSEAS							
Immigrants	159,489	144,117	99,554	155,080	271,156	114,005	95,590
Refused admission	437	324	183	114	71	140	139
Returning residents of Canada	65,759	77,149	92,210	111,433	126,221	137,320	161,005
Non-immigrants	26,913	29,810	33,729	36,404	45,252	48,958	53,461
SUB-TOTAL	252,598	251,400	225,676	303,031	442,700	300,423	310,195
FROM U.S.A.							
Immigrants	9,379	10,110	10,392	9,777	11,008	10,846	11,338
Refused admission	2,013	1,821	1,751	1,353	768	988	1,221
Returning residents of Canada	23,317,162	23,358,981	24,758,918	27,082,648	27,221,080	27,428,347	27,996,524
Non-immigrants	28,024,746	26,422,565	28,285,441	27,666,527	28,625,536	28,534,873	29,882,951
SUB-TOTAL	51,353,300	49,793,477	53,054,502	54,760,305	55,858,392	55,975,054	57,892,034
GRAND TOTAL	51,605,898	50,044,877	53,280,178	55,063,336	56,301,092	56,275,477	58,202,229

TABLE 8.1 (continued)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
FROM OVERSEAS							
Immigrants	92,864	60,173	62,943	81,415	100,041	131,615	177,229
Refused admission	147	151	122	129	159	204	394
Returning residents of Canada	193,752	237,918	270,477	308,748	360,103	417,177	459,367
Non-immigrants	58,406	153,096	169,556	232,494	416,741	459,560	563,711
SUB-TOTAL	345,169	451,338	503,098	622,786	877,044	1,008,556	1,200,701
FROM U.S.A.							
Immigrants	11,247	11,516	11,643	11,736	12,565	15,143	17,514
Refused admission	912	730	655	574	338	314	309
Returning residents of Canada	29,052,409	29,298,770	27,945,418	29,400,319	32,181,022	33,444,156	34,129,091
Nonimmigrants	29,654,594	30,476,079	31,656,654	31,865,358	32,464,781	33,887,391	34,856,062
SUB-TOTAL	58,719,162	59,787,095	59,614,370	61,277,987	64,658,706	67,347,004	69,002,976
GRAND TOTAL	59,064,331	60,238,433	60,117,468	61,900,723	65,535,750	68,355,560	70,203,677

TABLE 8.1 (continued)

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
FROM OVERSEAS							
Immigrants	203,838	163,552	138,753	123,289	97,534	99,388	158,958
Refused admission	422	279	402	527	961	*	*
Returning residents of Canada	444,870	588,706	851,309	1,103,578	1,188,985	1,144,533	1,360,247
Non-immigrants	901,693	665,974	783,020	911,584	969,465	902,188	1,104,844
SUB-TOTAL	1,550,823	1,418,511	1,773,484	2,138,978	2,256,945	2,146,109	2,624,149
FROM U.S.A.							
Immigrants	19,038	20,422	22,778	24,424	24,366	22,618	25,242
Refused admission	394	453	396	524	1,134	*	*
Returning residents of Canada	32,495,936	33,948,498	35,441,675	35,657,180	34,260,377	30,448,778	30,755,811
Non-immigrants	39,975,640	34,775,772	35,715,659	37,152,944	38,448,652	36,245,990	37,184,302
SUB-TOTAL	72,491,008	68,745,145	71,180,508	72,835,072	72,734,529	66,717,386	67,965,455
GRAND TOTAL	74,041,831	70,163,656	72,953,992	74,974,050	74,991,474	68,863,495	70,589,604

* Not available.

TABLE 8.2
NUMBER OF SPECIAL INQUIRIES,* 1960-73

Year	Section 22**	Section 18***
1960	379	816
1961	1,092	913
1962	1,094	953
1963	1,161	748
1964	1,091	905
1965	782	1,089
1966	1,327	1,489
1967	1,576	1,603
1968	1,940	1,494
1969	3,619	2,020
1970	5,761	2,514
1971	6,278	2,888
1972	7,582	2,829
1973	18,389	3,549

* For further explanation of the purpose and conduct of Special Inquiries see Part 2, *The Immigration Program*, Chapter 6, The Canadian Immigration and Population Study, Information Canada.

** Persons seeking to come into Canada, or seeking changes of status or conditions within Canada.

*** All others.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 8.3

PERSONS EXCLUDED AT PORTS OF ENTRY AND ALIENS DEPORTED
BY CAUSE AND BY COUNTRY OF FORMER RESIDENCE, 1965-73*

Country	Public Charge	Criminality	Narcotics	Mental or Physical	Not Complying**	Seamen Deserters	Others	Total
1965								
Britain	0	16	1	3	10	41	1	72
Europe	1	19	0	12	60	355	11	458
Africa	0	1	0	3	1	3	1	9
Asia	0	0	0	0	7	4	2	13
Australasia	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	5
North and Central America	4	129	6	21	75	9	11	255
South America	1	15	0	0	11	1	1	29
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	6	181	8	39	164	416	27	841
1966								
Britain	1	28	0	6	5	58	4	82
Europe	3	38	0	9	57	400	9	536
Africa	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
Asia	0	2	0	3	6	20	1	32
Australasia	0	3	0	0	1	3	0	7
North and Central America	7	181	5	42	94	2	16	347
South America	0	1	0	0	3	5	0	9
Oceania	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
TOTAL	11	253	5	62	167	491	30	1,019

* 1972 figures were not available at time of printing.

** Not meeting one or more of the requirements of the Immigration Regulations.
Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 8.3 (continued)

Country	Public Charge	Criminality	Narcotics	Mental or Physical	Not Complying**	Seamen Deserters	Others	Total
1967								
Britain	1	34	4	5	24	19	15	102
Europe	4	47	1	7	111	336	32	538
Africa	0	2	1	1	3	4	5	16
Asia	0	7	0	1	9	57	1	75
Australasia	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	8
North and Central America	5	282	29	65	190	6	28	605
South America	0	11	0	0	20	0	0	31
Oceania	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3
TOTAL	12	384	35	80	359	424	84	1,378
1968								
Britain	1	47	3	10	41	14	7	123
Europe	0	90	2	7	255	287	33	674
Africa	1	3	0	0	25	1	6	36
Asia	0	10	0	2	72	22	4	110
Australasia	1	4	0	0	14	3	0	22
North and Central America	13	314	157	47	479	11	48	1,069
South America	0	0	1	0	63	6	6	76
Oceania	0	0	0	0	14	0	1	15
TOTAL	16	468	163	66	963	344	105	2,125

For explanatory notes see p. 98.

TABLE 8.3 (continued)

Country	Public Charge	Criminality	Narcotics	Mental or Physical	Not Complying**	Seamen Deserters	Others	Total
1969								
Britain	0	40	9	3	29	9	9	99
Europe	1	54	2	6	189	226	34	512
Africa	0	1	0	0	21	2	0	24
Asia	0	6	0	4	83	16	7	116
Australasia	0	2	1	2	14	0	1	20
North and Central America	9	353	101	58	462	8	34	1,025
South America	0	6	1	1	118	5	6	137
Oceania	0	1	0	1	14	1	4	21
TOTAL	10	463	114	75	930	267	95	1,954
1970								
Britain	0	13	5	3	33	13	1	68
Europe	3	50	7	9	265	275	63	672
Africa	0	3	0	2	33	7	1	46
Asia	1	8	3	2	98	31	15	158
Australasia	0	0	0	2	12	4	1	19
North and Central America	7	523	132	73	599	7	65	1,406
South America	2	9	8	1	85	4	11	120
Oceania	0	2	0	0	11	0	2	15
TOTAL	13	608	155	92	1,136	341	159	2,504

For explanatory notes see p. 98.

TABLE 8.3 (continued)

Country	Public Charge	Criminality	Narcotics	Mental or Physical	Not Complying**	Seamen Deserters	Others	Total
1971								
Britain	2	21	5	4	47	8	5	92
Europe	0	54	5	5	458	297	72	891
Africa	2	3	3	0	57	20	1	86
Asia	0	19	3	3	147	52	20	244
Australasia	0	4	1	1	16	2	2	26
North and Central America	20	974	288	73	942	5	107	2,409
South America	0	12	0	0	217	4	23	256
Oceania	0	1	1	1	17	1	2	23
TOTAL	24	1,088	306	87	1,901	389	232	4,027
1973								
Britain	1	17	3	3	34	7	9	74
Europe	1	111	10	9	474	146	75	826
Africa	1	7	2	0	181	11	4	206
Asia	2	38	2	3	368	23	20	456
Australasia	0	13	3	1	18	1	0	36
North and Central America	10	1,811	1,201	142	1,505	6	204	4,879
South America	1	48	0	7	529	6	37	628
Oceania	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	5
TOTAL	16	2,047	1,221	165	3,112	200	349	7,110

For explanatory notes see p. 98.

TABLE 8.4

APPEALS FROM DEPORTATION ORDERS, DISPOSITION AND BACKLOG, 1963-73¹

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 ²	1967 ³	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 ²	1973 ³
Total appeals entered	100	601	631	823	864	63	1,379	2,667	4,018	4,875	6,128	14,779	54
Appeals withdrawn	—	7	2	—	1	8	66	125	225	401	317	438	3
Total appeals heard	100	594	629	823	863	11	987	990	926	1,156	1,132	8,463	11
Allowed ⁴	11	16	20	11	6	—	32	66	81	144	133	1,644	—
Dismiss & deport ⁵	32	321	336	533	532	8	513	525	557	762	726	1,162	7
Dismiss & stay ⁶	55	226	225	233	272	3	392	296	116	53	47	75	1
Dismiss & quash ⁷	2	31	48	46	53	—	50	103	172	197	226	5,582	3
Backlog at end of year	—	—	—	—	—	44	370	1,922	4,789	8,107	12,668	18,546	30

DEPORTATIONS ORDERED AND DEPORTATIONS EFFECTED, JANUARY 1, 1963 - NOVEMBER 1, 1973

	Deportations ordered	Deportations effected												
Deportations ordered	1,521	1,526	1,655	2,082	2,262	100	2,125	3,600	5,600 ⁸	7,700 ⁸	8,600 ⁸	17,000 ⁸	2,500 ⁸	2,500 ⁸
Deportations effected	1,250	1,219	1,363	1,754	2,170	1	1,903	1,954	2,504	4,027	4,469	3,400	2,400	2,400

¹ One appeal unit includes more than one person where members of a family enter joint appeals; total number of appellants has consistently been 7 per cent higher than number of appeals entered.

² Processed under previous legislation.

³ Processed under new legislation.

⁴ Deportation order found to be invalid; person allowed to come into or remain in Canada.

⁵ Deportation order found to be valid; execution of order directed.

⁶ Deportation order found to be valid; but its execution suspended temporarily and person allowed to come into or remain in Canada for that time.

⁷ Deportation order found to be valid, but cancelled for non-legal reasons; person allowed to remain in Canada in status he previously enjoyed.

⁸ Estimated. Detailed statistics not kept on border exclusions.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 8.5

PERSONS CONVICTED ON CHARGES ARISING FROM
ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION-RELATED ACTIVITIES
1964-74

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total convictions	126	108	317	352	319	485
						1974*
Total convictions	501	611	523	383	383	89
Seamen who entered Canada by stealth or remained after the departure of the vessel which brought them to Canada	174	113	67	51	51	17
Persons who failed to report a change of status to Canada	115	149	151	61	61	14
Persons who entered Canada at other than a port of entry and failed to report for examination	66	68	75	80	80	5
Persons who came into Canada or remained by using false documents, false information or any other false means	40	68	47	35	35	3
Persons refusing to be sworn, affirmed, or declared, or did not answer a question put him or did not answer all questions truthfully	69	174	151	60	60	22
Persons working without an employment visa	37	39	32	41	41	21
Others				55	55	7

* To March 31, 1974.

Source: Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

9

Administration

TABLE 9.1
NUMBER AND LOCATION OF CANADIAN IMMIGRATION OFFICERS ABROAD
1966-74

1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974*

EUROPE	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	—	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4
	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	3
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	—	—
	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	5
	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	15	16	14	15	15	15	13	13	16
	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1
	—	—	—	5	4	4	3	4	5
	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1
	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	5	5	6	4	6	7	6	7	7
	—	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
	4	4	7	7	8	8	6	5	6
	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3
	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
	3	3	3	5	6	4	4	2	2
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
SUB-TOTAL	93	96	92	94	98	91	85	82	86

* Budget estimate.

Source: Department of Manpower and Immigration.

TABLE 9.1 (continued)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974*
WESTERN HEMISPHERE									
United States:									
Atlanta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Boston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Chicago	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3
Dallas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Denver	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Los Angeles	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	2
Minneapolis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
New Orleans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
New York	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5
San Francisco	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2
Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
West Indies:									
Kingston	—	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5
Port au Prince	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Port of Spain	—	2	4	5	6	6	5	5	5
Other America:									
Bogota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Buenos Aires	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2
Mexico City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
SUB-TOTAL	12	16	19	18	18	19	18	36	40
AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST									
Beirut	—	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cairo	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nairobi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Rabat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Tel Aviv	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SUB-TOTAL	4	6	8	9	9	9	9	13	14

* Budget estimate.

TABLE 9.1 (continued)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974*
ASIA & THE PACIFIC									
Canberra	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	7	7	8	8	8	9	7	8	9
Islamabad	—	—	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Manila	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	5
New Delhi	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	8
Rawalpindi	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seoul	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Sydney	—	—	2	4	4	5	4	4	4
Tokyo	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
SUB-TOTAL	13	17	21	23	25	29	25	29	34
TOTAL CANADIAN STAFF ABROAD	122	135	140	144	150	148	137	160	174

* Budget estimate.

TABLE 9.2
IMMIGRATION PROGRAM EXPENDITURES, 1970-75

	Actual Expenditures						Estimated Expenditures				
	1970-71	%	1971-72	\$	%	1972-73	\$	%	1973-74	\$	%
Administration	1,410,000	6.2	3,754,000	16.6	2,413,000	7.5	1,897,000	5.4	2,812,000	7.9	
Recruitment & selection*	13,769,000	60.8	10,459,000	46.1	19,048,000	59.5	15,073,000	43.2	13,210,000	37.0	
Enforcement and control**	7,468,000	33.0	8,454,000	37.3	10,583,000	33.0	17,927,000	51.4	19,617,000	55.1	
TOTAL	22,647,000	100.0	22,667,000	100.0	32,044,000	100.0	34,899,000	100.0	35,639,000	100.0	
Man-Years Authorized for Immigration Program											
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Administration	84	4.4	97	5.5	108	5.2	117	4.9	177	7.4	
Recruitment & selection	1,029	54.3	803	45.6	932	45.1	824	34.6	602	25.3	
Enforcement & control	784	41.3	860	48.8	1,029	49.7	1,439	60.5	1,605	67.3	
TOTAL	1,897	100.0	1,760	100.0	2,069	100.0	2,380	100.0	2,384	100.0	

* These expenditures include the cost of adjustment assistance to refugees and other recent immigrants, grants to welfare organizations and payments towards medical expenses of indigent immigrants. Such expenditures, including particularly assistance to Asians from Uganda, rose substantially in 1972-73.

** Includes the cost of administering the new employment visa regulations, and revised regulations applying to visitors. Budgets for fiscal years 1973-74 and 1974-75 also reflect the enlarged staff and facilities required to handle an increasing flow of traffic at international airports, and improved service at all ports of entry.

TABLE 9.3
CANADA'S FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION
TO THE RELIEF OF REFUGEE SITUATIONS*

I Annual financial contribution to refugee assistance programs of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) over the last 10 years:

1964 — \$290,000	1969 — \$350,000
1965 — 290,000	1970 — 350,000
1966 — 290,000	1971 — 400,000
1967 — 350,000	1972 — 400,000
1968 — 350,000	1973 — 450,000

II Contributions to special United Nations refugee relief operations in recent years:

1) The United Nations East Pakistan relief operation — 1970/1971	\$7,500,000**
2) The United Nations Relief Operation for Refugees in Bangladesh — 1971/1972 — 1972/1973	\$13,200,000** 8,592,000**
3) Financial contribution to a special UNHCR program of assistance to refugees and displaced persons in Sudan — 1972/1973	\$500,000

III Annual contributions (financial and material assistance) to the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for Palestinian refugees in the Middle East (last 10 years):***

1964 — \$1,000,000	1969 — \$1,519,000
1965 — 1,000,000	1970 — 1,700,000
1966 — 1,200,000	1971 — 1,350,000
1967 — 3,006,000	1972 — 1,350,000
1968 — 1,519,000	1973 — 1,550,000

* The figures in this table represent major *direct* contributions by Canada to international refugee relief operations, and do not cover all programs which may involve assistance to refugees.

** The figures cover, for the most part, direct financing of material assistance in the form of food, medical supplies and equipment.

*** Canadian contributions to UNRWA have consisted mainly of food aid. A portion consists of monetary assistance (representing \$650,000 per year over the last four years).

10

Addendum

ADDENDUM

This addendum updates several of the statistical series of *Immigration and Population Statistics*. It contains the most recent figures available (for the most part, as of the third quarter, 1974) on population, immigrant landings, admission of students and refugees, employment visas issued, and the language capability of immigrants. A notation at the foot of each table refers the reader to the relevant table of *Immigration and Population Statistics*.

**ESTIMATES OF POPULATION FOR CANADA
AND PROVINCES, OCTOBER 1, 1974⁽¹⁾**

(IN THOUSANDS)

**ESTIMATION DE LA POPULATION DU
CANADA ET DES PROVINCES, 1^{er} OCTOBRE 1974⁽¹⁾**

(EN MILLIERS)

Canada	22,574
Newfoundland—Terre-Neuve	545
Prince Edward Island—Île-du-Prince-Édouard	117
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	816
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	668
Quebec—Québec	6,153
Ontario	8,143
Manitoba	1,013
Saskatchewan	909
Alberta	1,732
British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique	2,421
Yukon	20
Northwest Territories—Territoires du Nord-Ouest	37

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 1.1
Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 1.1.

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces*, Statistics Canada.
Estimation trimestrielle de la population du Canada et des provinces, Statistique Canada.

IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE ⁽¹⁾
IMMIGRANTS, PAR PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE ⁽¹⁾

COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE	3rd Quarter 3 ^e trimestre	First Nine Months Neuf Premiers Mois	
	1974	1973	1974
Albania—Albanie	—	3	—
Austria—Autriche	250	458	608
Belgium—Belgique	178	460	465
Bulgaria—Bulgarie	7	6	17
Czechoslovakia—Tchécoslovaquie	19	66	49
Denmark—Danemark	150	354	410
England—Angleterre	8,508	14,405	20,355
Estonia—Estonie	—	1	20
Finland—Finlande	82	242	246
France	1,283	2,528	3,243
German Democratic Republic—Allemagne (République Démocratique d')	7	1	11
Germany, Fed. Rep.—République Fédérale d'Allemagne	1,122	1,783	2,821
Gibraltar	17	3	23
Greece—Grèce	1,315	3,893	4,442
Hungary—Hongrie	90	250	278
Iceland—Islande	1	14	8
Ireland (Republic)—Irlande (République d')	362	835	986
Italy—Italie	1,283	3,884	4,035
Latvia—Lettonie	—	—	8
Lesser British Isles—Petites îles Britanniques	8	17	39
Lithuania—Lithuanie	1	4	2
Luxembourg	10	14	22
Malta—Malte	189	444	525
Monaco	1	2	2
Netherlands, The—Pays-Bas	609	1,469	1,753
Northern Ireland—Irlande du Nord	700	1,841	1,671
Norway—Norvège	50	136	170
Poland—Pologne	188	827	649
Portugal	3,689	8,650	12,463
Romania—Roumanie	39	79	117
Scotland—Écosse	1,873	3,082	4,713
Spain—Espagne	186	519	536
Sweden—Suède	176	513	490
Switzerland—Suisse	347	717	1,048
Turkey—Turquie	115	290	357
U.S.S.R.—U.R.S.S.	144	209	441
Wales—Galles	288	443	688
Yugoslavia—Yougoslavie	941	1,881	2,438
Europe, N.E.S.—Europe, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	6	1	8
TOTAL: EUROPE	24,234	50,324	66,157
Afars and Issas—Afars et Issas	—	—	—
Algeria—Algérie	9	14	28
Angola	7	8	16
Botswana	5	2	7
Burundi	10	1	13
Cameroon—Cameroun	10	7	23
Central African Rep.—Centrafricaine (Rép.)	—	1	—
Congo, Republic of—Congo, République du	9	7	10
Dahomey	1	1	2
Egypt—Égypte	332	660	684
Ethiopia—Éthiopie	10	11	31
Gabon—Gabon	1	4	1

IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE ⁽¹⁾
IMMIGRANTS, PAR PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE ⁽¹⁾

COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE	3rd Quarter 3^e trimestre		First Nine Months Neuf Premiers Mois	
	1974	1973	1974	
Gambia—Gambie	1	1	4	
Ghana	88	133	177	
Guinea—Guinée	3	1	5	
Guinea, Portuguese—Guinée, Portugaise	—	—	3	
Ivory Coast—Côte d'Ivoire	9	9	14	
Kenya	761	738	1,837	
Lesotho	—	—	3	
Liberia—Libéria	3	7	12	
Libya—Libye	14	23	23	
Madagascar Republic—République Malgache	1	4	13	
Malawi	8	4	21	
Mali	1	—	4	
Mauretania—Mauritanie	1	1	6	
Morocco—Maroc	271	353	615	
Mozambique	13	10	36	
Niger	—	4	—	
Nigeria	84	169	262	
Rhodesia—Rhodésie	26	20	52	
Rwanda—Ruanda	15	3	26	
Senegal—Sénégal	6	12	16	
Sierra Leone—Sierra-Léone	6	9	13	
Somali Republic—Somalie (République de)	—	—	7	
South Africa, Rep.—Rép. de l'Afrique du Sud	305	529	877	
S.W. Africa—Afrique du Sud-ouest	—	5	3	
Sudan—Soudan	4	11	20	
Swaziland—Souaziland	4	1	19	
Tanzania—Tanzanie	607	1,318	1,427	
Togo	—	5	1	
Tunisia—Tunisie	44	60	90	
Uganda	67	1,576	389	
Upper Volta—Haute-Volta	—	—	1	
Zaire—Zaïre	584	23	1,016	
Zambia—Zambie	78	52	181	
Africa, N.E.S.—Afrique, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	4	25	10	
TOTAL: AFRICA—AFRIQUE	3,402	5,822	7,998	
Afghanistan	7	12	12	
Bahrain—Bahrein	7	9	14	
Bangladesh	64	109	116	
Brunei—Brunéi	215	76	271	
Burma—Birmanie	27	37	50	
China—Chine	66	26	135	
Cyprus—Chypre	80	238	241	
Hong Kong	3,726	7,587	9,987	
India—Inde	3,867	5,801	10,139	
Indonesia—Indonésie	57	116	145	
Iran	87	131	219	
Iraq	13	32	57	
Israel—Israël	340	724	803	
Japan—Japon	212	720	713	
Jordan—Jordanie	82	193	178	
Khmer Rep.—Rép. Khmer	4	6	8	
Korea, North—Corée du Nord	8	14	19	

IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE ⁽¹⁾
IMMIGRANTS, PAR PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE ⁽¹⁾

COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE	3rd Quarter 3 ^e trimestre	First Nine Months Neuf Premiers Mois	
	1974	1973	1974
Korea, South—Corée du Sud	871	1,028	2,017
Kuwait	50	58	99
Laos	1	1	5
Lebanon—Liban	514	932	1,299
Macao	36	50	79
Malaysia—Malaisie	180	290	462
Nepal—Népal	2	8	4
Pakistan	774	1,622	1,826
Philippines	2,613	4,763	6,758
Qatar	5	1	8
Saudi Arabia—Arabie Saoudite	16	14	30
Singapore—Singapour	142	130	310
Sri Lanka	164	250	401
Syria—Syrie	82	171	210
Taiwan—T'aï-wan	437	994	1,100
Thailand—Thaïlande	22	34	62
Vietnam, North—Viêt-Nam (Nord)	4	2	9
Vietnam, South—Viêt-Nam (Sud)	63	144	335
Yemen	1	2	3
Other Asia, N.E.S.—Asie, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	8	29	18
TOTAL: ASIA—ASIE	14,847	26,354	38,142
Australia—Australie	633	1,549	1,629
Nauru	—	—	4
New Guinea—Nouvelle-Guinée	3	3	3
New Zealand—Nouvelle Zélande	134	351	420
Papua	7	—	12
Australasia, N.E.S.—Australasie, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	3	100	7
TOTAL: AUSTRALASIA—AUSTRALASIE	780	2,003	2,075
Anguilla	5	3	5
Antigua	55	109	150
Bahama Islands—Bahamas (îles)	38	155	109
Barbados—Barbade	209	577	599
Bermuda—Bermudes	31	164	176
British Honduras—Honduras Britannique	29	9	50
Cayman Islands—Cayman (îles)	7	3	9
Costa Rica	14	14	39
Cuba	1	19	8
Dominica—Dominique	57	71	151
Dominican Republic—République Dominicaine	27	20	52
Dutch West Indies—Antilles Néerlandaises	16	21	34
El Salvador	53	50	171
Grenada—Grenade	117	219	332
Guadeloupe	6	13	14
Guatemala	86	91	181
Haiti—Haïti	1,777	1,196	3,567
Honduras	5	29	25
Jamaica—Jamaïque	3,259	5,502	8,592
Martinique	3	14	18
Mexico—Mexique	171	440	506
Montserrat	9	17	35

IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE ⁽¹⁾
IMMIGRANTS, PAR PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE ⁽¹⁾

COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE PAYS DE DERNIÈRE RÉSIDENCE PERMANENTE	3rd Quarter 3 rd trimestre		First Nine Months Neuf Premiers Mois	
	1974	1973	1974	1974
Nicaragua	2	24	15	
Panama	13	11	32	
Panama Canal Zone—Zone du Canal de Panama	—	4	1	
Puerto Rico—Porto-Rico	11	8	25	
St. Kitts, Nevis—Saint Christophe, Nevis	27	110	93	
St. Lucia—Sainte-Lucie	31	49	115	
St. Pierre & Miquelon—Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	11	2	32	
St. Vincent—Saint-Vincent	116	248	383	
Trinidad & Tobago—Trinité et Tobago	1,370	3,201	3,762	
Turks and Caicos Islands—Turques et Caïques (îles)	—	—	1	
U.S.A.—États-Unis	7,877	15,598	21,666	
Virgin Islands (British)—Vierges (îles Britanniques)	15	16	20	
Virgin Islands (U.S.A.)—Vierges (îles Américaines)	8	12	20	
West Indies, N.E.S.—Antilles, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	2	31	9	
Central America, N.E.S.—Amérique Centrale, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	1	—	2	
TOTAL: NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA AMÉRIQUE DU NORD ET AMÉRIQUE CENTRALE	15,459	28,050	40,999	
Argentina—Argentine	380	804	1,186	
Bolivia—Bolivie	6	32	22	
Brazil—Brésil	111	353	419	
Chile—Chili	557	317	1,512	
Colombia—Colombie	290	586	791	
Ecuador—Équateur	509	436	1,402	
French Guiana—Guyane Française	—	2	4	
Guyana—Guyane	926	2,994	3,091	
Paraguay	39	137	202	
Peru—Pérou	104	305	342	
Surinam	11	27	18	
Uruguay	163	421	495	
Venezuela	41	186	158	
South America, N.E.S.—Amérique du Sud, N.S.A. ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	
TOTAL: SOUTH AMERICA—AMÉRIQUE DU SUD	3,137	6,600	9,642	
Caroline Islands—Carolines (îles)	—	—	2	
Falkland Islands—Falkland (îles)	—	1	—	
Fiji—Fidji	376	649	1,186	
Guam	3	—	4	
Marianas Islands—Mariannes (îles)	1	—	7	
Mauritius—Maurice	68	65	171	
New Caledonia & Loyalty Is.—Nouvelle Calédonie et îles Loyauté	2	2	3	
Reunion—Réunion	—	2	—	
Samoa, Eastern—Samoa (Orientale)	—	1	—	
Samoa, Western—Samoa (Occidentale)	—	1	1	
Seychelles Islands—Seychelles (îles)	1	1	5	
Society Islands—Société (îles de la)	—	4	2	
Solomon Islands (British)—Salomon (îles Britanniques)	—	6	1	
Tonga	2	2	4	
Other—Autres	—	3	2	
TOTAL: OCEANIA AND OTHER ISLANDS OCÉANIE ET AUTRES ÎLES OCÉANIENNES	453	737	1,388	
GRAND TOTAL—TOTAL GLOBAL	62,312	119,890	166,401 ⁽³⁾	

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, tables 3.1 and 3.2.

Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableaux 3.1 et 3.2.

(2) N.E.S. means "Not Elsewhere Specified".

N.S.A. signifie "Non Spécifié Ailleurs".

(3) Includes 30,105 persons already in Canada who were landed under the Adjustment of Status Program and other administrative measures. Comprend 30,105 personnes qui se trouvaient déjà au Canada et qui ont été admises en vertu du programme de régularisation du statut des immigrants et autres mesures administratives.

IMMIGRATION BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION ⁽¹⁾
IMMIGRANTS, PAR PROVINCE DE DESTINATION ⁽¹⁾

PROVINCE	3rd Quarter 3 ^e trimestre	First Nine Months Neuf Premiers Mois	
	1974	1973	1974
Newfoundland—Terre-Neuve	303	625	797
Prince Edward Island—Île-du-Prince-Édouard	92	135	255
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	721	1,353	2,016
New Brunswick—Nouveau Brunswick	660	943	1,788
Quebec—Québec	9,710	17,490	25,936
Ontario.	33,635	67,661	91,141
Manitoba	2,020	4,106	5,638
Saskatchewan	603	1,200	1,636
Alberta	4,244	7,547	10,664
British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique	10,251	18,625	26,306
Yukon and Northwest Territories— Yukon et Territoires du Nord-Ouest	73	205	224
TOTAL	62,312	119,890	166,401

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 3.3
 Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 3.3

IMMIGRATION, BY CATEGORY OF ADMISSION ⁽¹⁾
 IMMIGRANTS, PAR CATÉGORIE D'ADMISSION ⁽¹⁾

	First Nine Months Neuf premiers mois	
	1974	1973
TOTAL	166,401	119,890
Sponsored—Personnes parrainées	39,886	28,041
Nominated—Personnes désignées	39,128	31,253
Independent—Requérants indépendants	87,387	60,596

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 3.4

Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 3.4

REFUGEES ADMITTED AS IMMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH ⁽¹⁾
 RÉFUGIÉS ADMIS À TITRE D'IMMIGRANTS, SELON LE PAYS DE NAISSANCE ⁽¹⁾

	1974 ⁽²⁾
Bulgaria—Bulgarie	11
Chile—Chili	51 ⁽³⁾
Czechoslovakia—Tchécoslovaquie	9
Hungary—Hongrie	30
Latvia—Lettonie	5
Poland—Pologne	11
Roumania—Roumanie	56
Uganda—Ugandie	44
U.S.S.R.—U.R.S.S.	214
Other—Autres	25
TOTAL	456

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 3.7.

Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 3.7.

(2) To October.

Jusqu'à octobre.

(3) This is the number of Chileans admitted under the ongoing Refugee Program. In addition, 829 Chileans were admitted as the result of a special program established following the coup in Chile. This group did not qualify for refugee status under the terms of the relevant United Nations Convention.

Il s'agit du nombre de Chiliens admis en vertu des programmes réguliers à l'intention des réfugiés. En outre, 829 Chiliens ont été accueillis dans le cadre d'un programme spécial mis en oeuvre à la suite du coup d'Etat au Chili. Les membres de ce groupe ne jouissaient pas du statut de réfugié tel que décrit dans la Convention des Nations Unies à cet égard.

**VISITORS GRANTED LANDED IMMIGRANT STATUS
UNDER SPECIAL PROGRAMS, 1974 ⁽¹⁾**

**VISITEURS QUI ONT OBTENU LE STATUT D'IMMIGRANT REÇU
EN VERTU DE PROGRAMMES SPÉCIAUX, 1974 ⁽¹⁾**

	Applicants Requérants	Landing Granted Réception accordée
Administrative Measures Program, 1972, to reduce backlog of refused applicants awaiting hearings by Special Inquiry Officers Le Programme des mesures administratives, 1972, mis en oeuvre pour réduire l'arriéré des demandes rejetées ayant été présentées par des requérants qui attendent l'audition de l'enquête spéciale	19,113	14,720 ⁽²⁾
Adjustment of Status Program, 1973, under transitional provisions of the Act to Amend the Immigration Appeal Board Act Le Programme de rectification du statut d'immigration, 1973, mis en oeuvre en vertu de dispositions transitoires de la Loi modifiant la Loi sur la Commission d'appel de l'immigration	32,003 (plus 17,893 dépendants) (plus 17,893 personnes à charge)	25,974 ⁽³⁾

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 3.9
Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 3.9

(2) To November 15, 1974.
Au 15 novembre 1974.

(3) To November 8, 1974.
Au 8 novembre 1974.

**APPLICATIONS FOR IMMIGRANT VISAS RECEIVED AT IMMIGRATION POSTS ABROAD
AND THEIR DISPOSITION ⁽¹⁾**

**JUGEMENTS DES DEMANDES DE VISAS D'IMMIGRANT REÇUS AUX
BUREAUX D'IMMIGRATION À L'ÉTRANGER ⁽¹⁾**

	First Nine Months Neuf premiers mois	
	1974	1973
Received—Reçues	179,914	126,550
Approved—Approuvées	147,104	101,437
Refused—Rejetées	211,099	137,583
Cancelled—Annulées	44,890	34,176
In process at end of period—À l'étude à la fin de la période	26,270	49,256

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 4.1
Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 4.1

**IMMIGRATION BY (INTENDED) OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS ⁽¹⁾
IMMIGRANTS, PAR GROUPE DE PROFESSIONS (PRÉVUES) ⁽¹⁾**

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP — GROUPE DE PROFESSIONS	3rd Quarter 3 ^e trimestre	First Nine Months Neuf premiers mois	
	1974	1973	1974
DESTINED TO THE LABOUR FORCE DESTINÉS À LA POPULATION ACTIVE			
Managerial, Administrative—Gestion, administration	1,922	4,210	5,003
Natural Sciences, Engineering and Mathematics—Sciences naturelles, ingénierie et mathématiques	2,676	5,114	6,505
Social Sciences—Sciences sociales	403	926	975
Religion—Activités religieuses	126	301	412
Teaching—Enseignement	1,443	2,349	2,753
Medicine and Health—Médecine et santé	1,929	3,622	4,857
Artistic, Literary, Performing Arts—Arts, y compris les arts d'interprétation, et littérature	363	951	1,121
Sport and Recreation—Sports et loisirs	38	74	110
Clerical—Travail de bureau	4,463	9,353	11,812
Sales—Ventes	1,122	2,781	3,097
Service—Services	2,498	6,338	8,335
Farming, Horticulture and Animal-Husbandry—Agriculture, horticulture et élevage	570	2,076	2,201
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping—Pêche, chasse, trappage	13	33	40
Forestry and Logging—Exploitation forestière et coupe du bois	45	88	164
Mining and Quarrying Including Oil and Gas—Mines et carrières, y compris l'industrie du pétrole et du gaz	88	96	192
Processing—Traitement, transformation, conditionnement	824	1,262	2,457
Machining—Usinage	1,971	3,509	5,768
Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing—Fabrication, montage et réparation	4,157	8,612	11,830
Construction—Bâtiment	2,144	4,589	6,601
Transport Equipment Operating—Conduite d'équipement de transport	329	659	1,040
Material Handling—Manutention du matériel	252	357	858
Other Crafts and Equipment Operating—Autres ouvriers qualifiés et conducteurs de machines	163	384	498
Others—Autres	1,906	3,208	5,026
TOTAL	29,445	60,892	81,655
NOT DESTINED TO THE LABOUR FORCE NON DESTINÉS À LA POPULATION ACTIVE			
Spouse—Conjoint	9,285	19,004	24,496
Children—Enfants	18,578	30,238	45,340
Fiance or Fiancee—Fiancés	439	712	1,007
Students (18 and over)—Étudiants (18 ans et plus)	2,139	3,877	7,408
Others—Autres	2,426	5,167	6,495
TOTAL	32,867	58,998	84,746
GRAND TOTAL — TOTAL GLOBAL	62,312	119,890	166,401

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, tables 5.1 and 5.3.

Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableaux 5.1 et 5.3.

EMPLOYMENT VISAS ISSUED, BY OCCUPATION ⁽¹⁾ VISAS D'EMPLOI DÉLIVRÉS, SELON LES GROUPES DE PROFESSIONS OU SECTEURS D'ACTIVITÉ ⁽¹⁾		
OCCUPATIONAL GROUP – GROUPE DE PROFESSIONS	1974 ⁽²⁾	1973 ⁽²⁾
Managerial, Administrative—Gestion, administration	4,266	4,043
Natural Sciences, Engineering and Mathematics—Sciences naturelles, ingénierie et mathématiques	6,627	6,726
Social Sciences—Sciences sociales	1,503	1,493
Religion—Activités religieuses	437	507
Teaching—Enseignement	6,111	4,791
Medicine and Health—Médecine et santé	3,225	2,423
Artistic, Literary, Performing Arts—Arts, y compris les arts d'interprétation, et littérature	12,115	11,796
Sport and Recreation—Sports et loisirs	1,138	1,205
Clerical—Travail de bureau	3,277	3,498
Sales—Ventes	1,355	1,981
Service—Services	12,814	10,909
Farming, Horticulture and Animal-Husbandry—Agriculture, horticulture et élevage	10,388	9,087
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping—Pêche, chasse, trappage	114	193
Forestry and Logging—Exploitation forestière et coupe du bois	257	262
Mining and Quarrying Including Oil and Gas—Mines et carrières, y compris l'industrie du pétrole et du gaz	356	381
Processing—Traitement, transformation, conditionnement	773	2,938
Food and Beverage Processing—Préparation d'aliments et de breuvages	1,447	—
Machining—Usinage	2,289	2,688
Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing—Fabrication, montage et réparation	6,581	7,269
Construction—Bâtiment	3,818	2,884
Transport Equipment Operating—Conduite d'équipement de transport	818	925
Material Handling—Manutention du matériel	674	1,123
Other Crafts and Equipment Operating—Autres ouvriers qualifiés et conducteurs de machines	513	389
Others—Autres	239	1,051
Entrepreneurs—Entrepreneurs	237	8
TOTAL	81,372	78,570

(1) For further detail, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 5.7

Pour de plus amples détails, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 5.7

(2) To mid-December.

Jusqu'à mi-décembre.

NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS ADMITTED TO CANADA ⁽¹⁾ ÉTUDIANTS NON-RÉSIDENTS ADMIS AU CANADA ⁽¹⁾		
	First Nine Months Neuf premiers mois	
1974		30,737
1973		14,940

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 5.9

Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 5.9

LANGUAGE CAPABILITIES OF IMMIGRANTS
NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PROVINCE ⁽¹⁾
CONNAISSANCES LINGUISTIQUES DES IMMIGRANTS
NOMBRE ET REPARTITION PROCENTUELLE PAR PROVINCE ⁽¹⁾

FIRST NINE MONTHS 1974—NEUF PREMIERS MOIS 1974

PROVINCE	ENGLISH ANGLAIS	FRENCH FRANÇAIS	ENGLISH & FRENCH ANGLAIS ET FRANÇAIS	OTHERS AUTRES	TOTAL
NEWFOUNDLAND TERRE-NEUVE	676	6	21	94	797
P.E.I. I.P.-É.	236	1	5	13	255
NOVA SCOTIA NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE	1,735	20	81	180	2,016
NEW BRUNSWICK NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK	1,374	37	251	126	1,788
QUEBEC QUÉBEC	9,970	7,003	2,596	6,367	25,936
ONTARIO	58,075	989	1,458	30,619	91,141
MANITOBA	3,983	55	60	1,540	5,638
SASKATCHEWAN	1,321	5	35	275	1,636
ALBERTA	7,727	94	194	2,649	10,664
BRITISH COLUMBIA COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE	18,827	200	552	6,727	26,306
YUKON & N.W.T. YUKON ET T.N.-O.	192	7	2	23	224
TOTAL	104,116	8,417	5,255	48,613	166,401
	62.6%	5.1%	3.1%	29.2%	100%

(1) For earlier years, see *Immigration and Population Statistics*, table 6.3
 Pour les années précédentes, voir *Statistiques sur l'immigration et la population*, tableau 6.3



